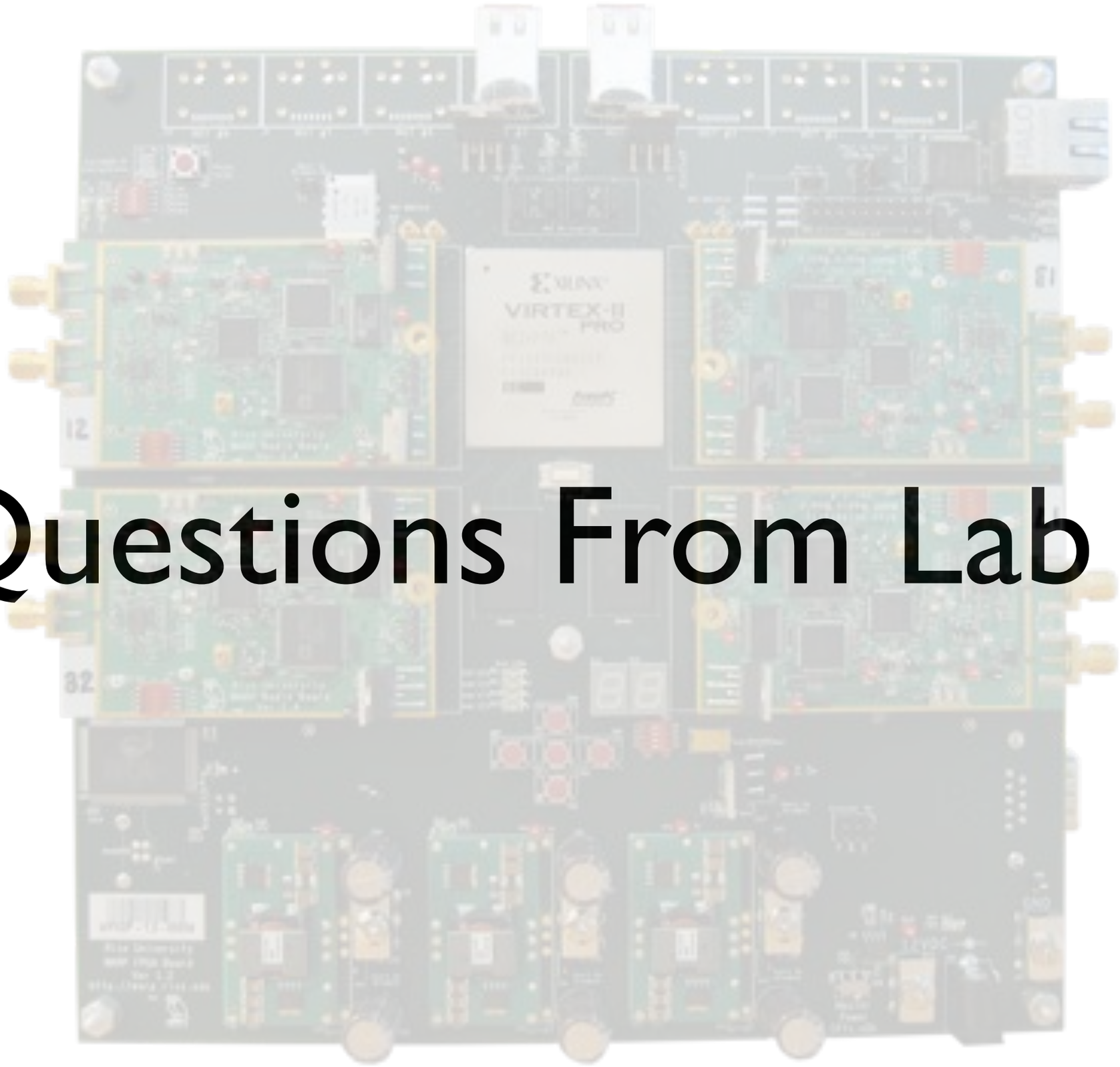
WARP: Hardware

Siddharth Gupta & Patrick Murphy

WARP Workshop
Rice University
November 14, 2008

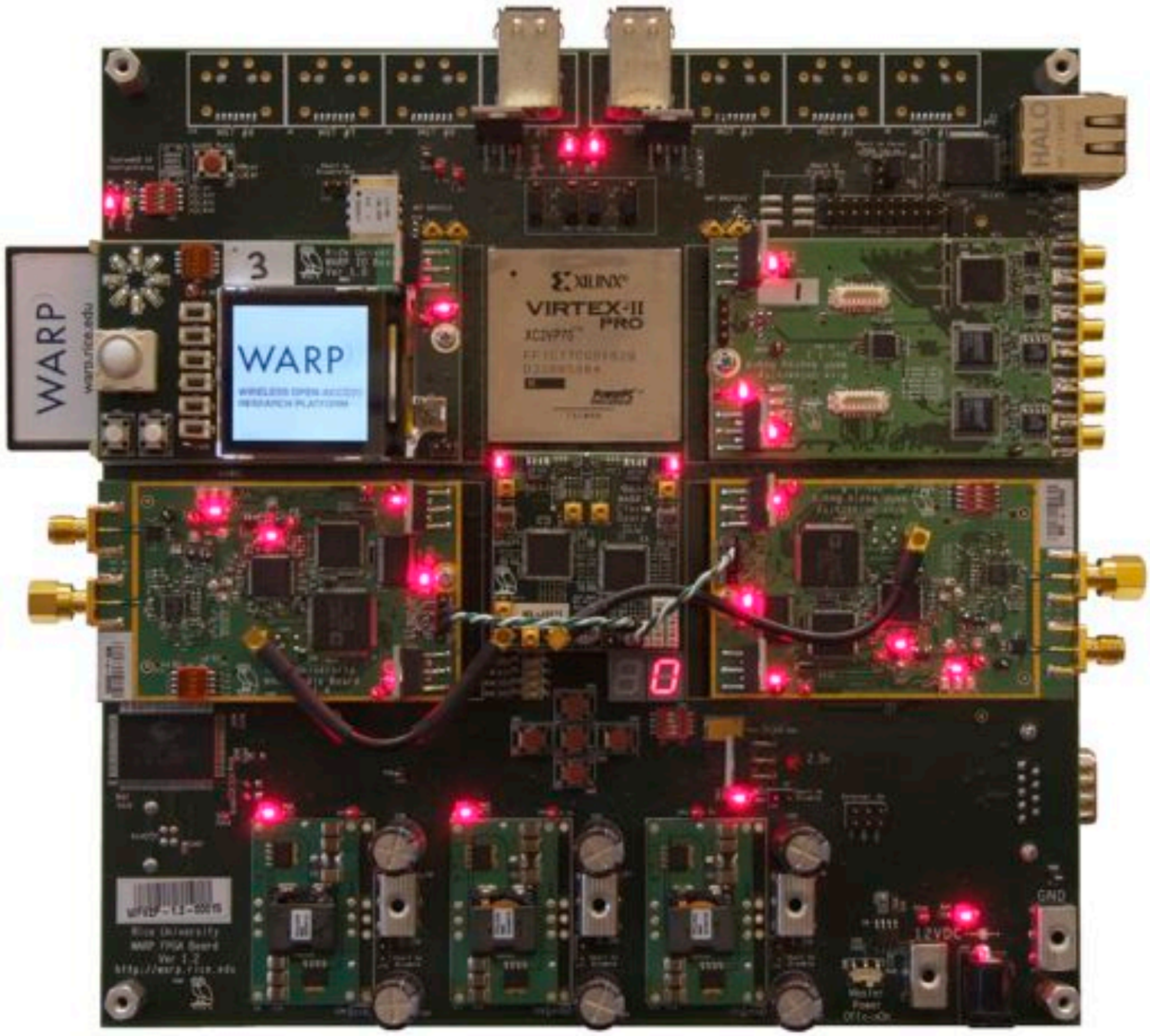
warp.rice.edu

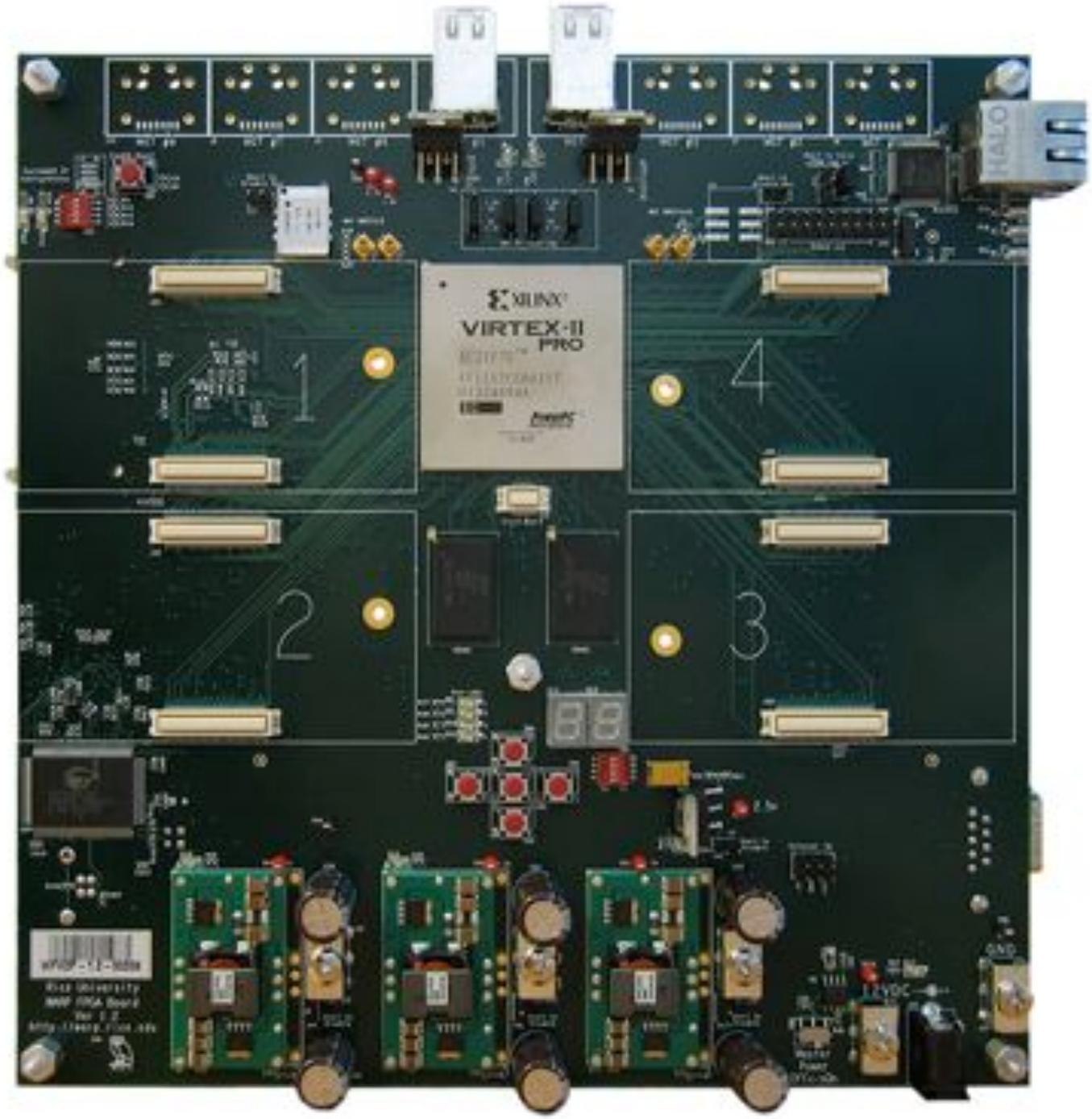


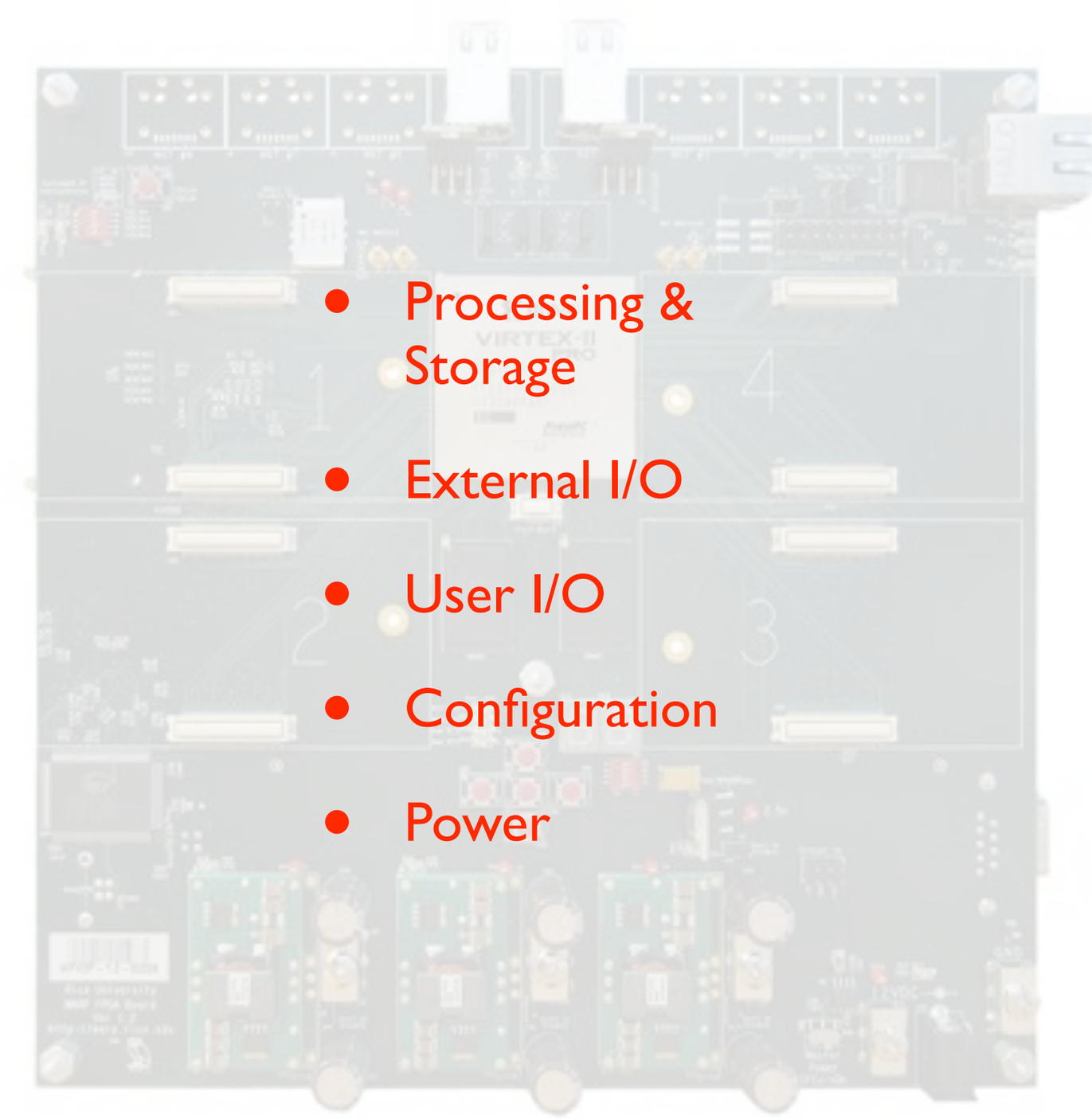
Questions From Lab1?

WARP Hardware

- WARP Hardware Components
  - FPGA Board
  - Radio Board
  - Clock Board
- FPGA Architecture
- WARP Design Flows


WARP
warp.rice.edu
WARP
WIRELESS OPEN ACCESS
RESEARCH PLATFORM
XILINX
VIRTEX-II
PRO
HALO
12VDC
GND
Rice University
WARP FPGA Board
Ver 1.2
http://warp.rice.edu


XILINX
VIRTEX-II
PRO
1
2
3
4



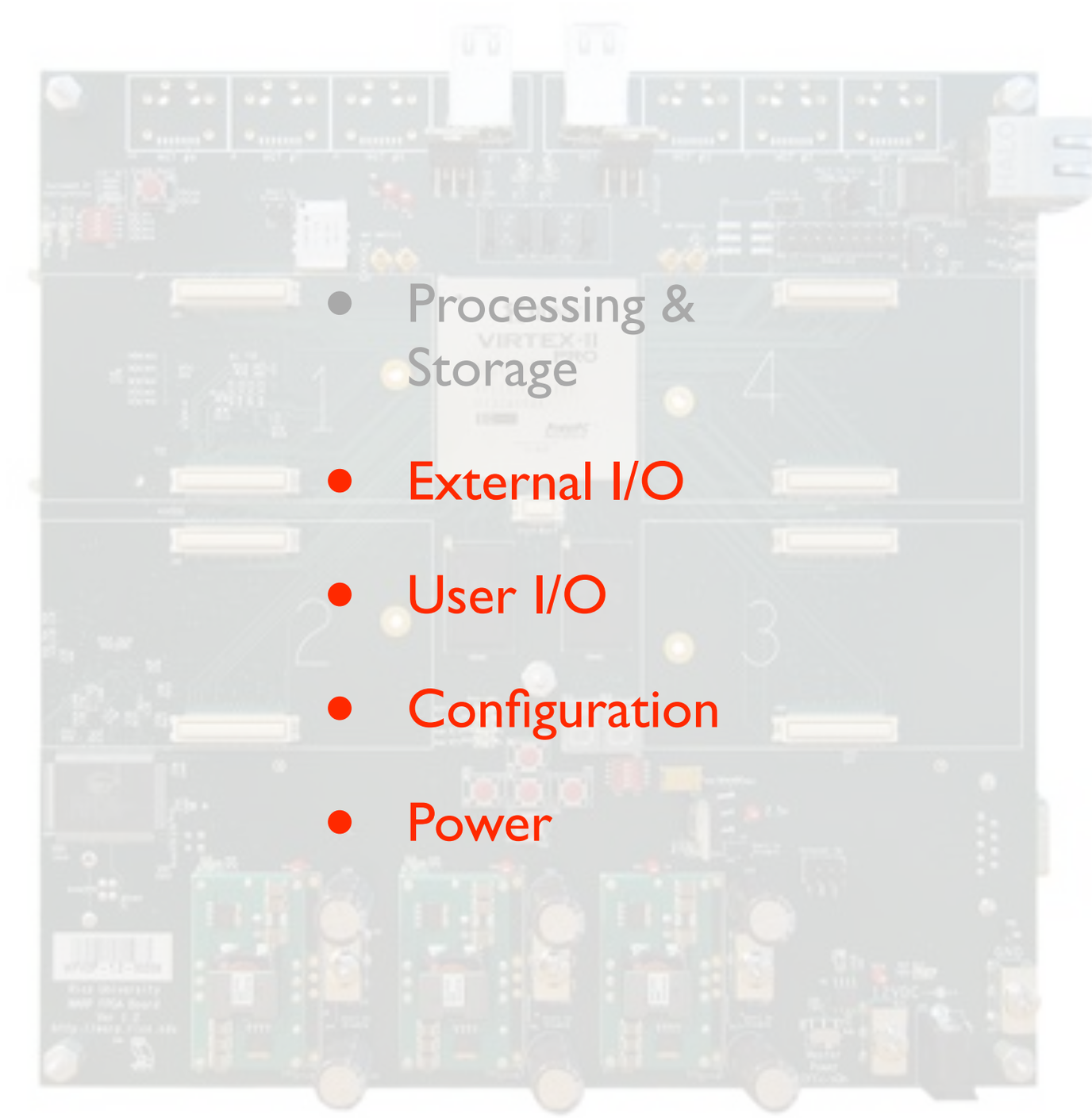
- Processing & Storage
- External I/O
- User I/O
- Configuration
- Power

Processing & Storage : XC2VP70 FPGA

- Extensive I/O & Logic Resources
- Embedded CPUs
- Extremely Flexible
- Powerful and Easy-to-Use Development Tools

Processing & Storage : 4 MByte Onboard SRAM

- Augments FPGA's Internal RAM Resources
- Usable as Instruction and/or Data Memory
- Two ICs, Each 512K x 32



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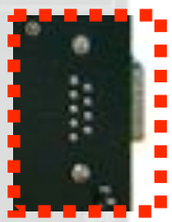
External I/O : Serial Port

- Basic Input/Output To/From FPGA's Embedded Processors
- Very Useful in Debugging User Applications
- Data Rates Up To 1 Mbps



External I/O : Ethernet Port

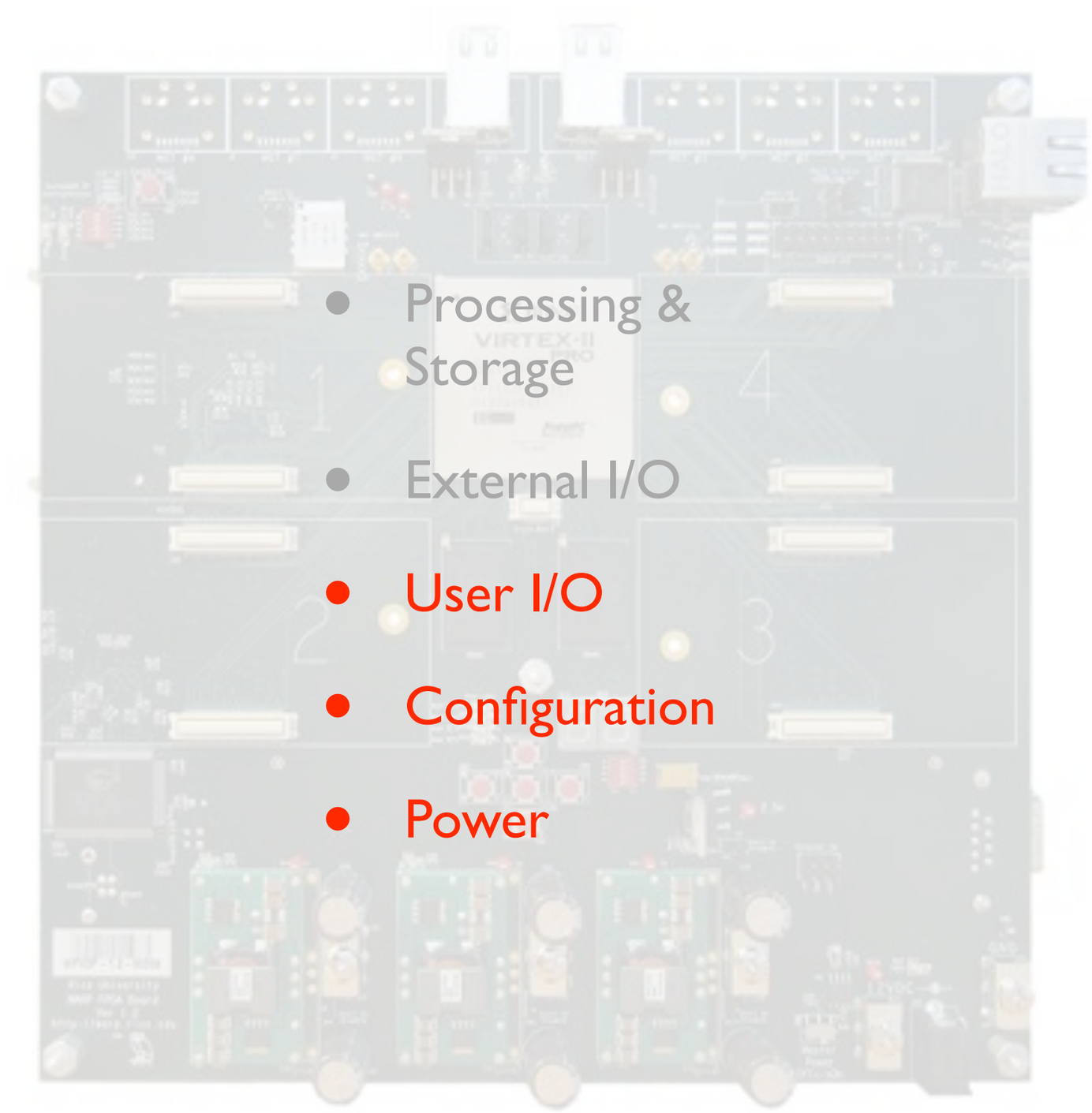
- Supports 10 Mbps and 100 Mbps via RJ45
- Physical Layer Implemented via Onboard IC
- MAC Layer Implemented in FPGA

External I/O : Multi-Gigabit Transceivers

- High Performance Serial Links (3.125 Gbps Full Duplex)
- Inter-Board Communication for Multi-FPGA Processing

External I/O : Daughtercard Connectors

- Provide Expanded Functionality via Custom Daughtercards
- Connect to FPGA Through General Purpose Digital I/Os
- Protocol Defined By Logic and Software Residing in FPGA
- Supports Radios, Video Cards, A/D & D/A Cards, Others



- Processing & Storage
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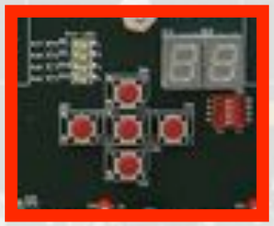
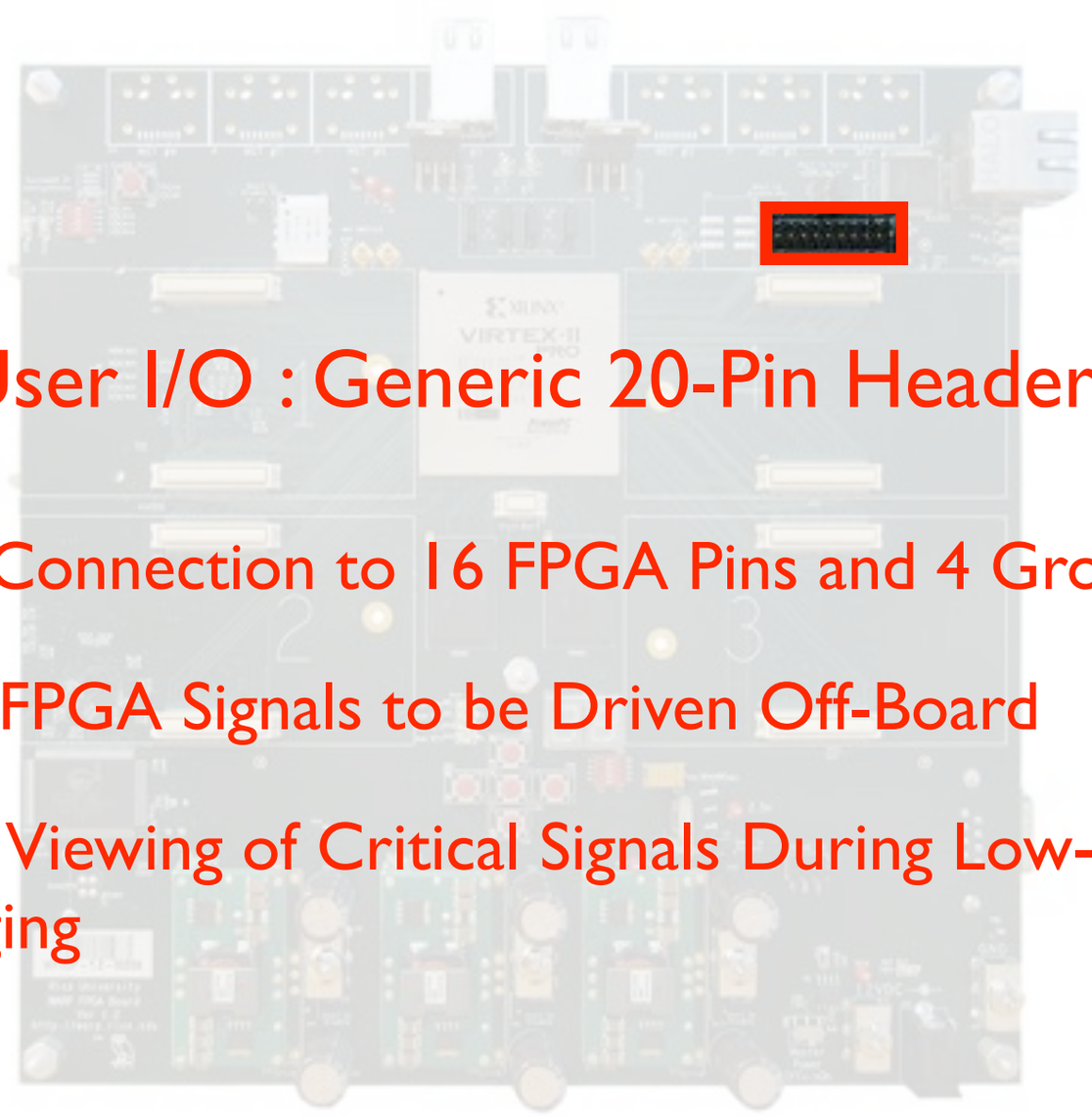
User I/O : Switches, Buttons, LEDs

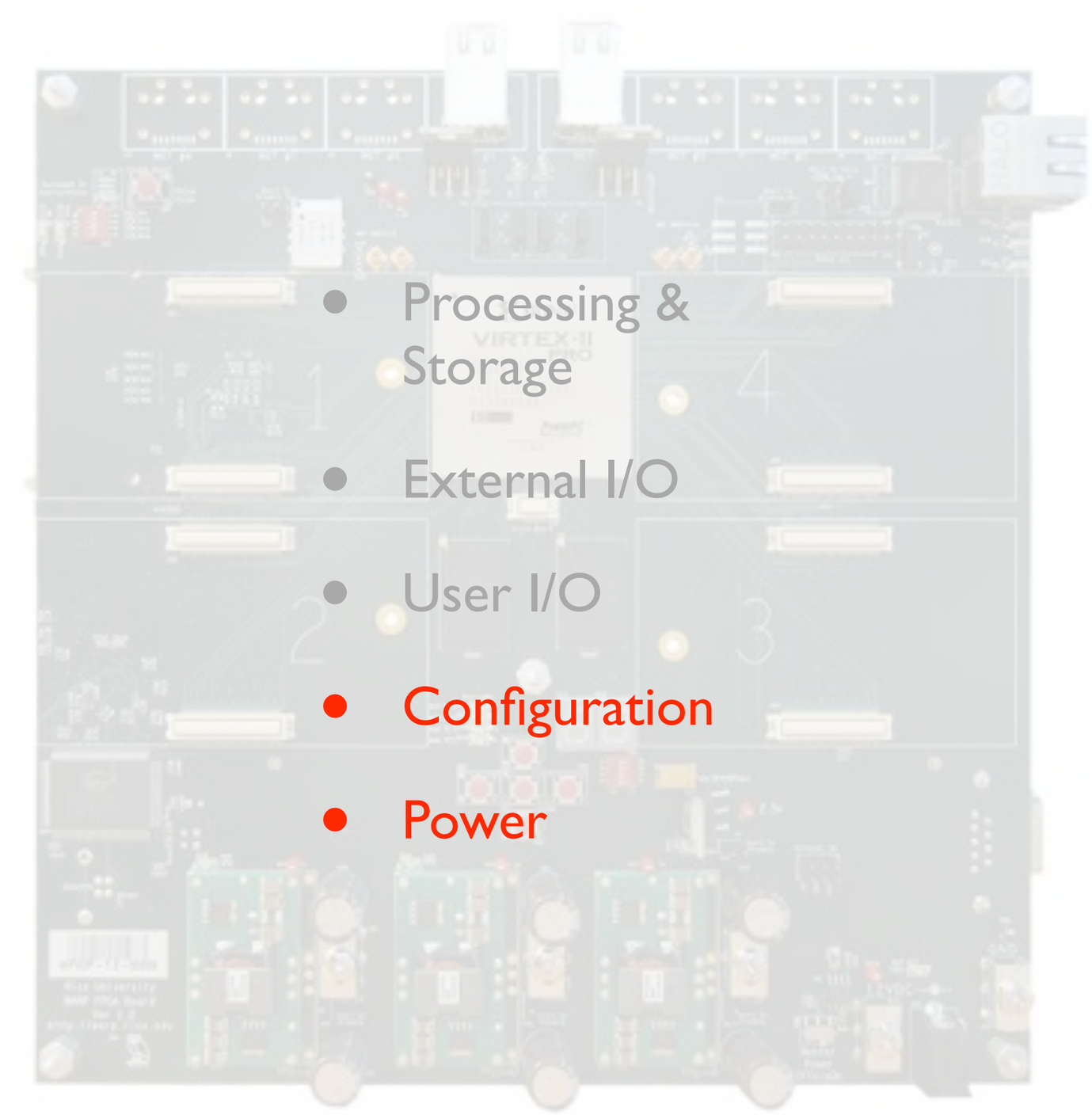
- Discrete and 7-Segment LEDs Provide Visible Status
- Buttons and Switches Provide Mechanism for User Input





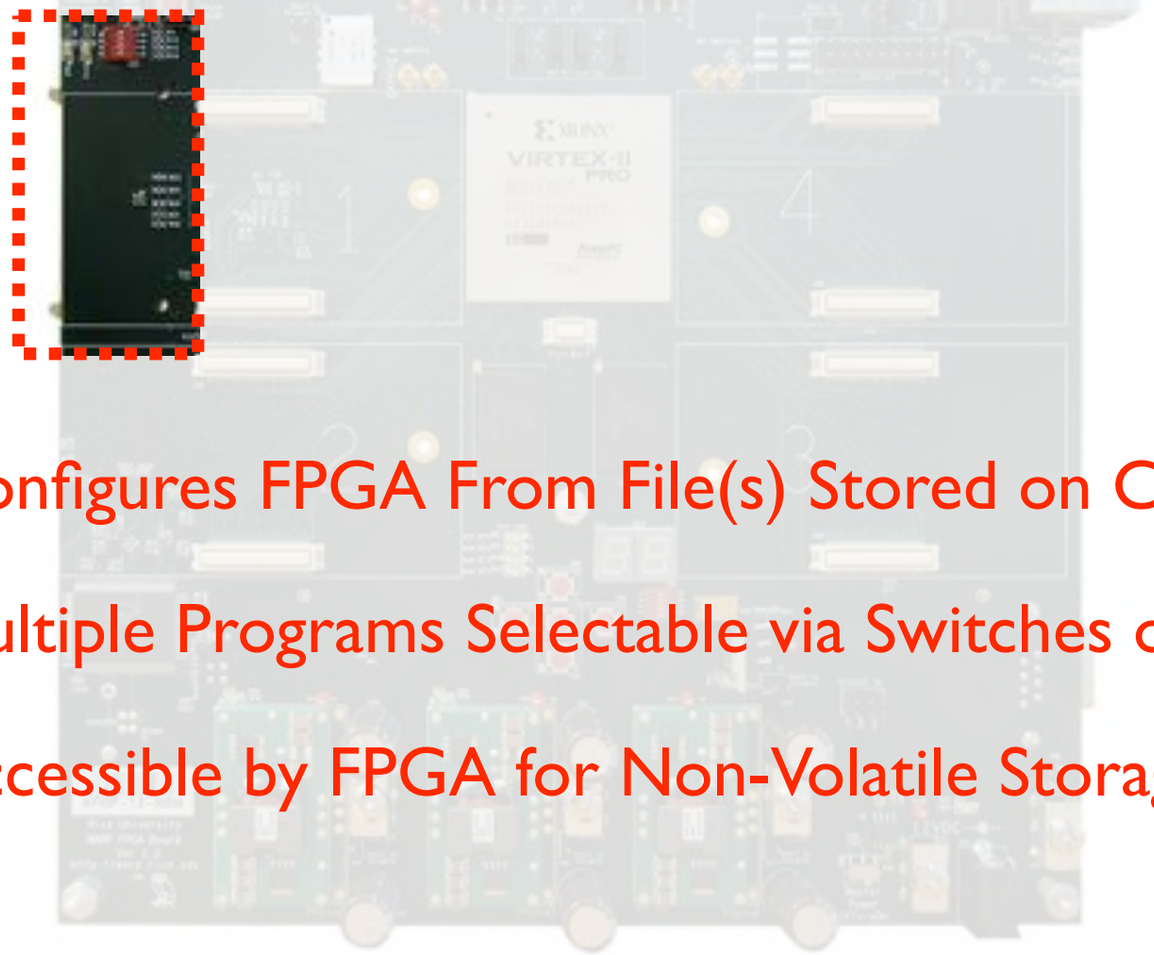
User I/O : Generic 20-Pin Header

- Direct Connection to 16 FPGA Pins and 4 Ground Signals
- Allows FPGA Signals to be Driven Off-Board
- Enables Viewing of Critical Signals During Low-Level Debugging



- Processing & Storage
- External I/O
- User I/O
- Configuration
- Power

Configuration : Compact Flash Slot



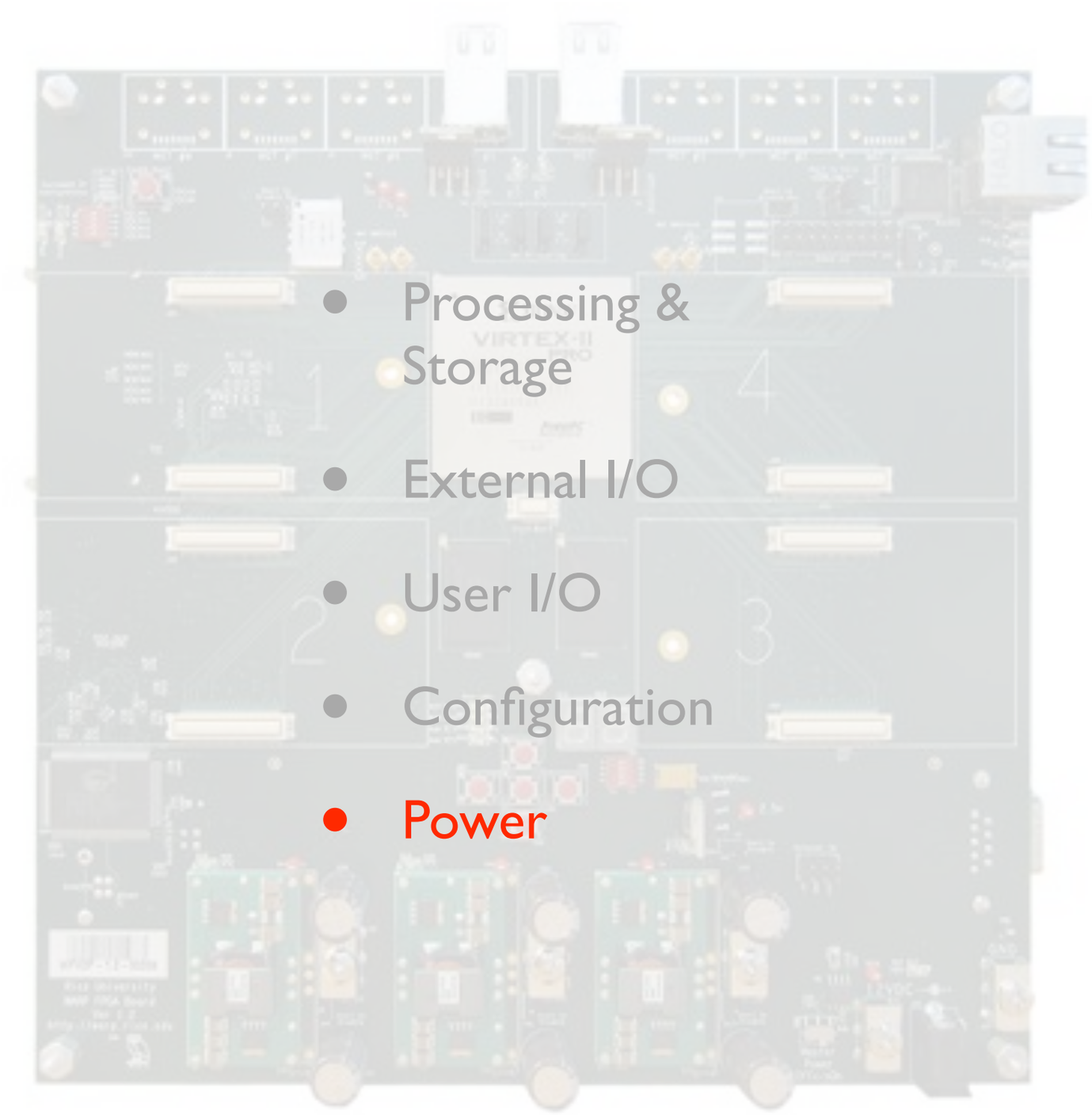
- Configures FPGA From File(s) Stored on CF Card
- Multiple Programs Selectable via Switches on PCB
- Accessible by FPGA for Non-Volatile Storage

Configuration : JTAG Header

- Connects to Xilinx Parallel IV or Platform USB Configuration Cables
- Used to Configure FPGA From PC During Development
- Provides Interface for Debugging Tools (e.g. ChipScope)
- Supports Industry-Standard Boundary Scan Testing

Configuration : USB Connector

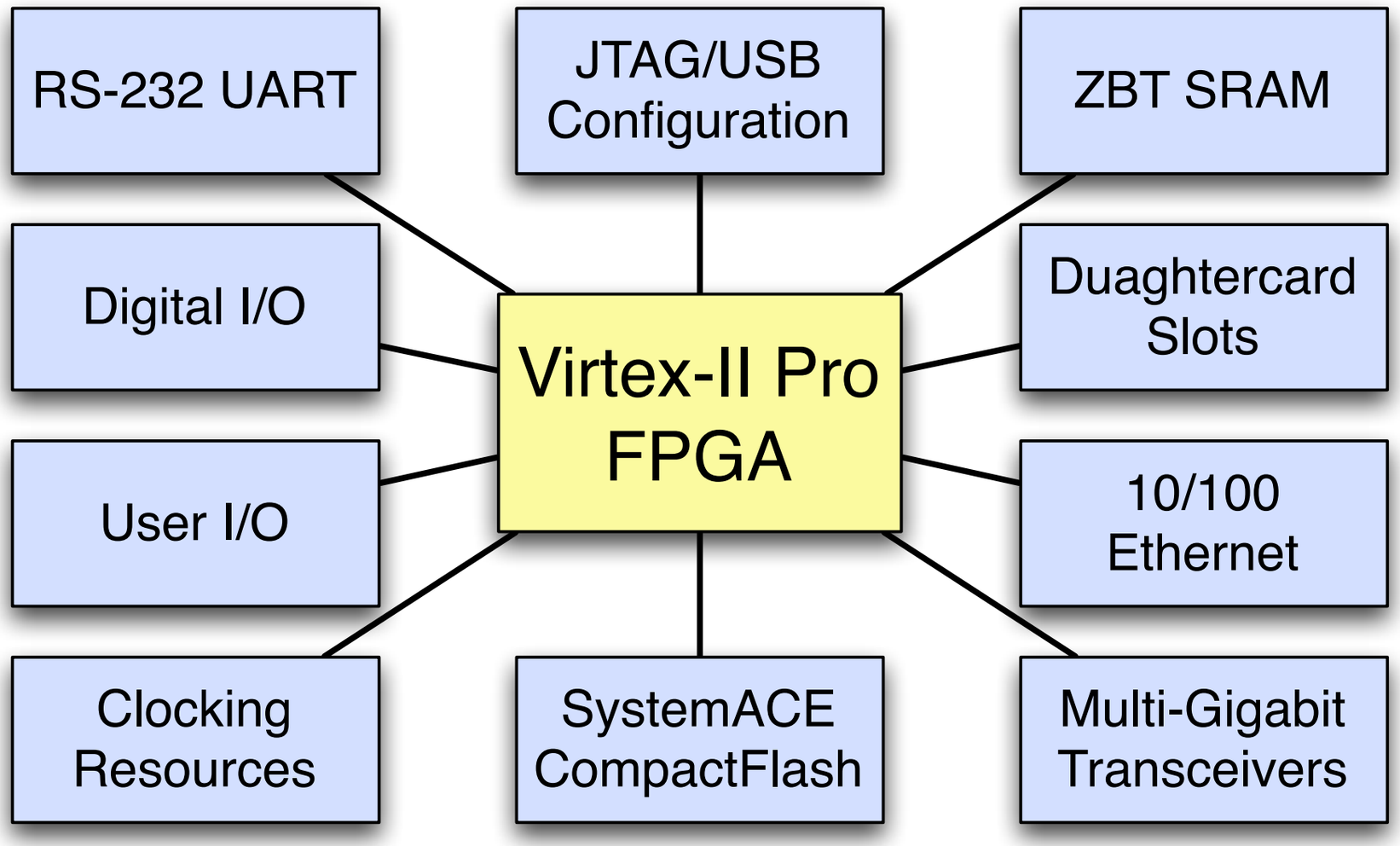
- Allows Direct Connection to PC via Standard USB Cable
- Emulates Functionality of Xilinx Platform USB Cable
- Eliminates the Need for Dedicated Configuration Cables



- Processing & Storage
- External I/O
- User I/O
- Configuration
- Power

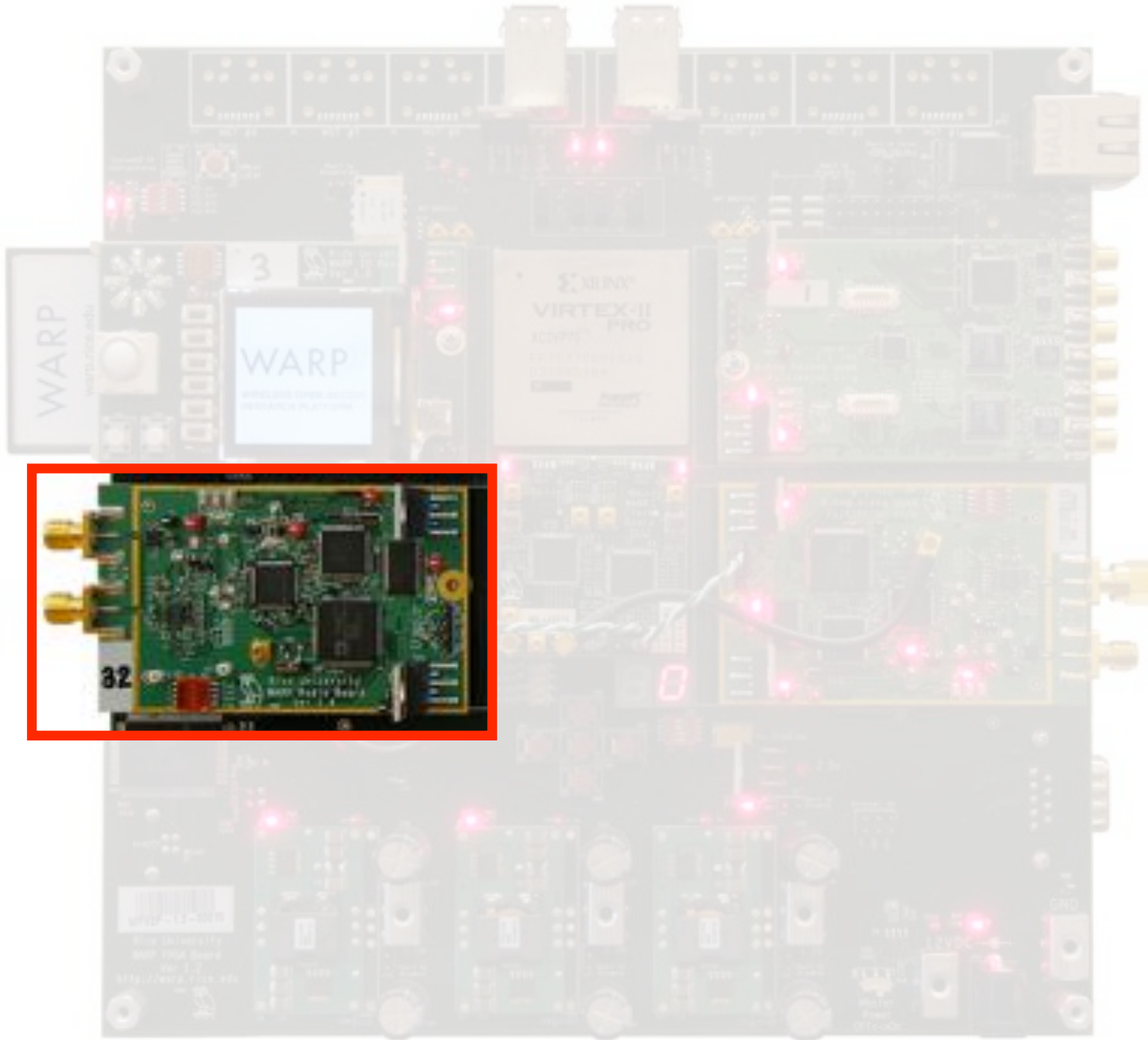
Power : 12V DC Voltage Input

- User Supplies a Single External Voltage Supply
- All Other Required Voltages are Derived on PCB

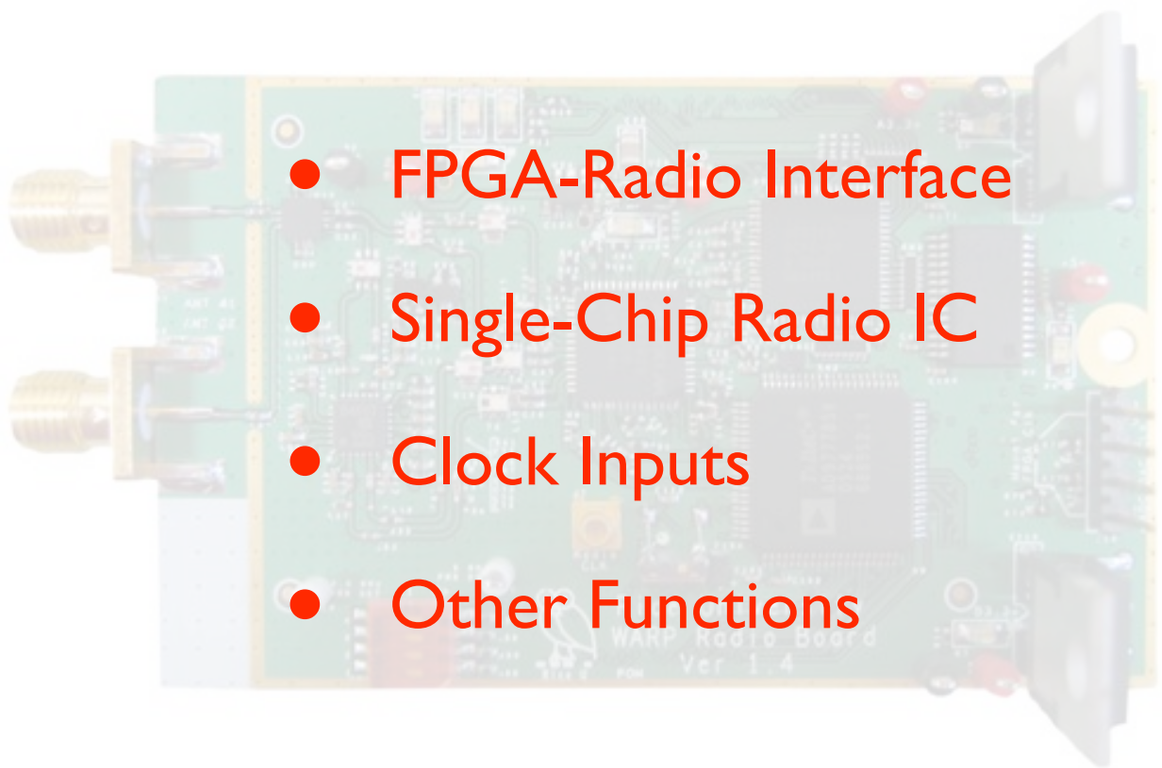

RS-232 UART
JTAG/USB Configuration
ZBT SRAM
Digital I/O
Duaghtercard Slots
Virtex-II Pro FPGA
User I/O
10/100 Ethernet
Clocking Resources
SystemACE CompactFlash
Multi-Gigabit Transceivers

WARP Hardware

- WARP Hardware Components
  - FPGA Board
  - Radio Board
  - Clock Board
- FPGA Architecture
- WARP Design Flows

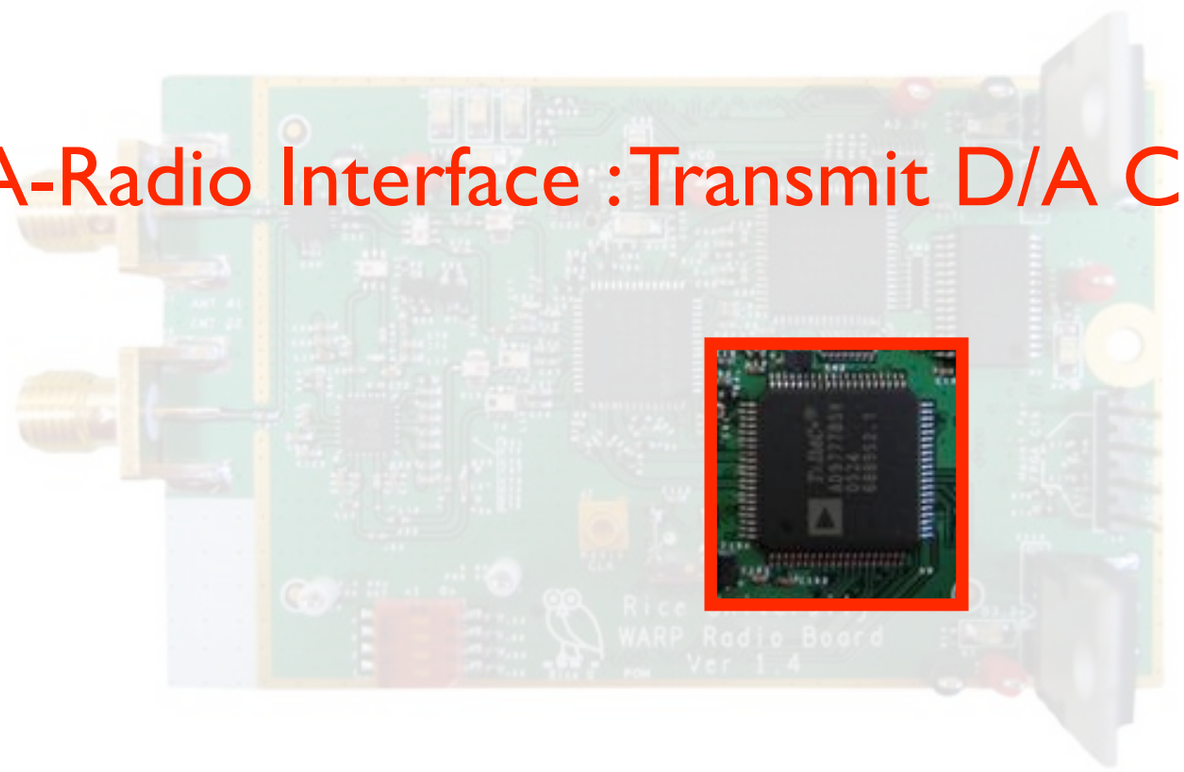

WARP
WARP
VIRTEX-II PRO
32


Rice University
WARP Radio Board
Ver 1.4



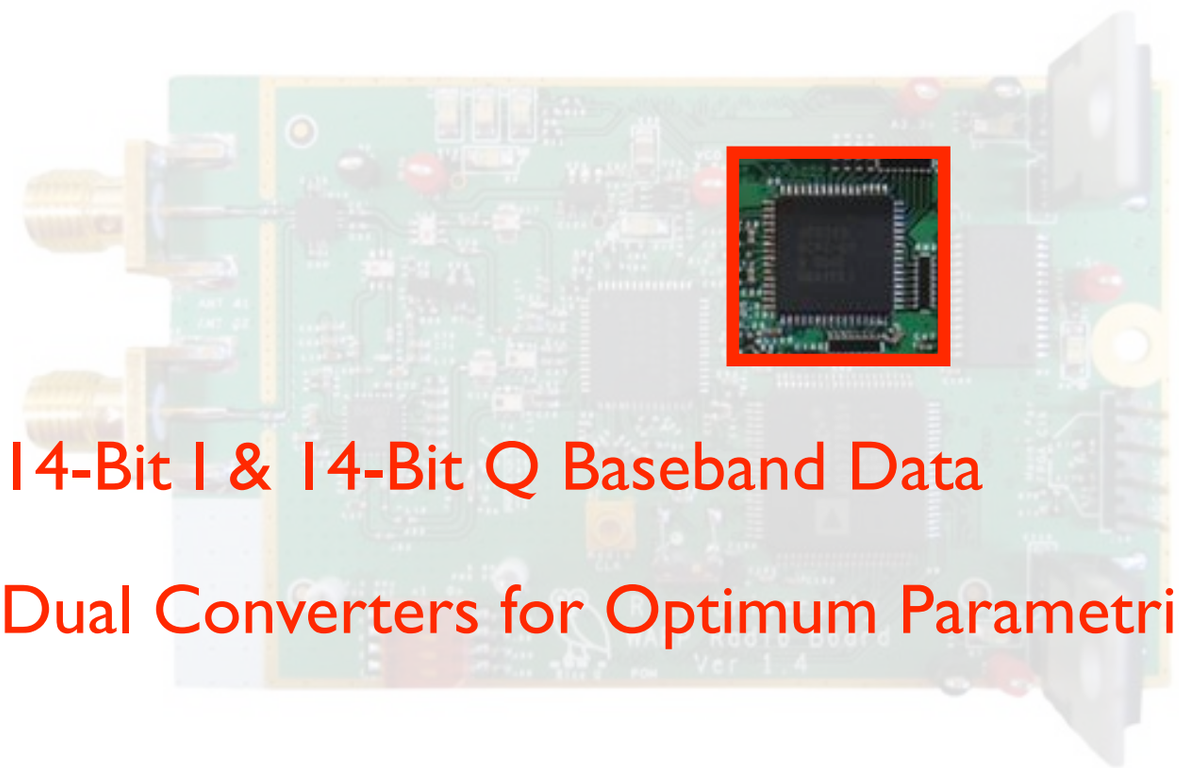
- FPGA-Radio Interface
- Single-Chip Radio IC
- Clock Inputs
- Other Functions

FPGA-Radio Interface : Transmit D/A Converters



- 16-Bit I & 16-Bit Q Baseband Data
- Dual Converters for Optimum Parametric Matching

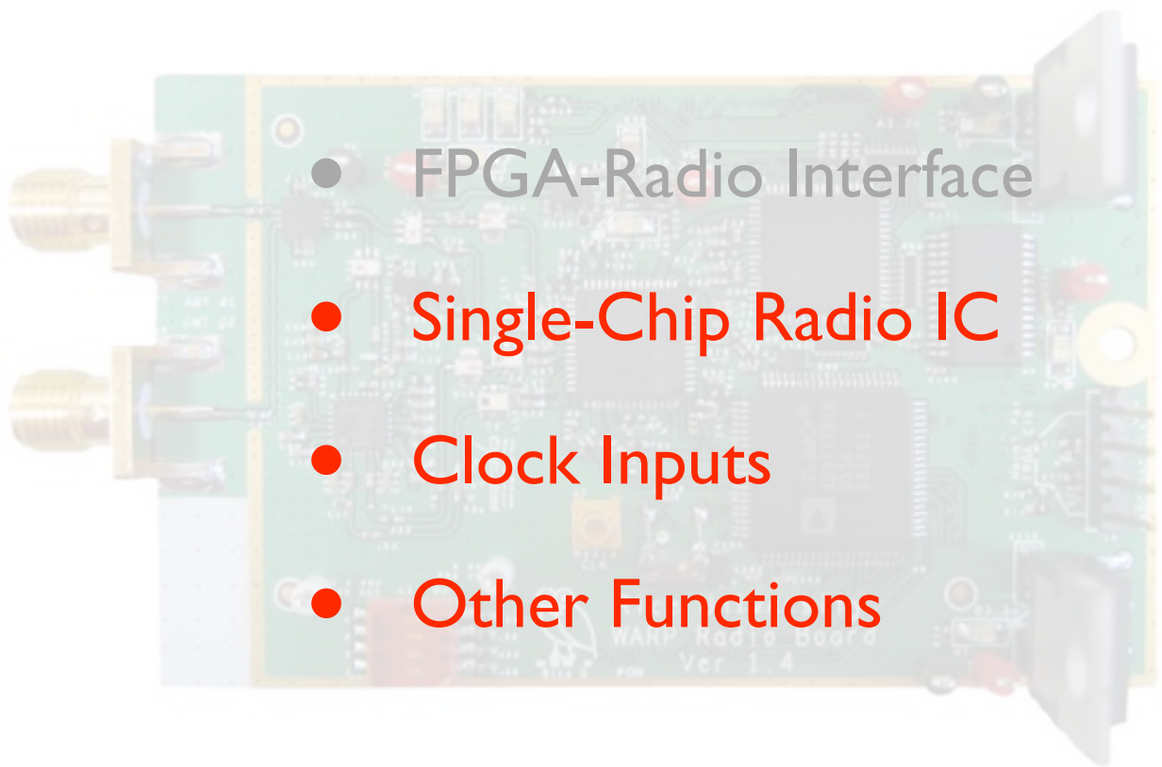
FPGA-Radio Interface : Receive A/D Converters



- 14-Bit I & 14-Bit Q Baseband Data
- Dual Converters for Optimum Parametric Matching

FPGA-Radio Interface : RSSI A/D Converter

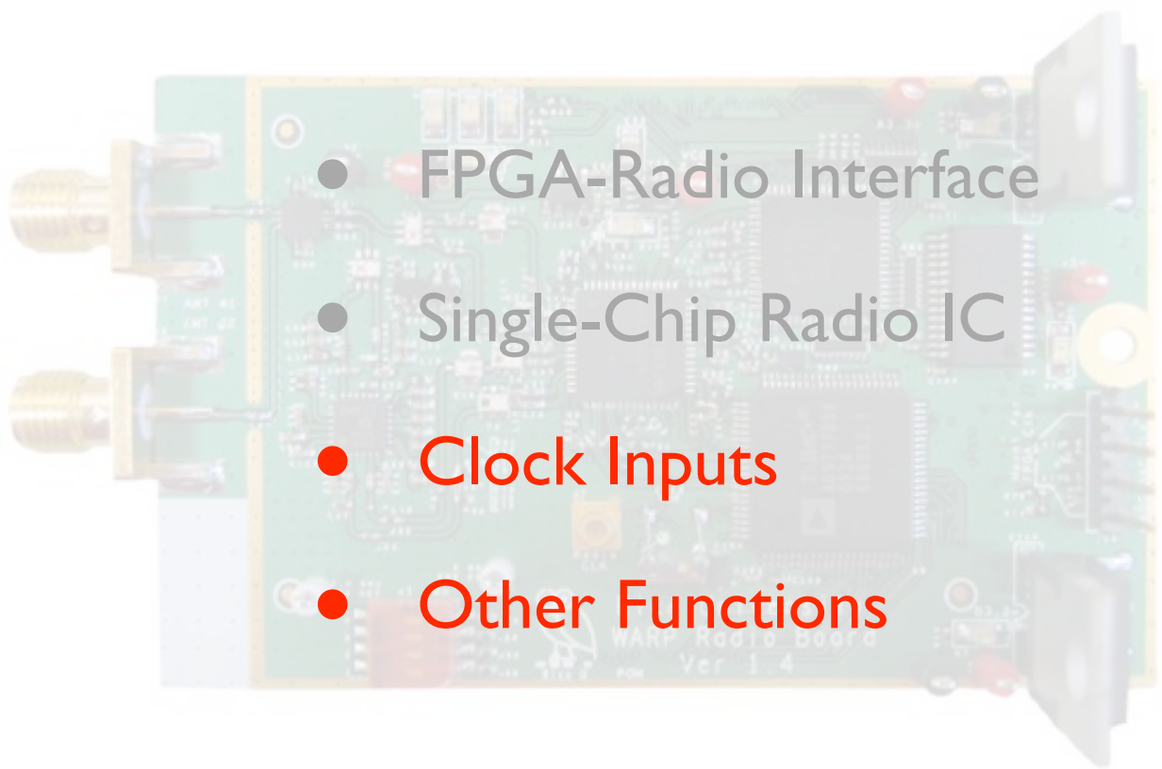
- 10-Bit Representation of Radio Chip's Rx Signal Strength
- Values Used for Packet Detection in Physical Layer



- FPGA-Radio Interface
- Single-Chip Radio IC
- Clock Inputs
- Other Functions

Single-Chip Radio IC : MAX2829

- Dual-Band Operation : 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz
- Direct Conversion Between RF and Baseband
- 40 MHz Bandwidth Independent of Carrier Frequency



- FPGA-Radio Interface
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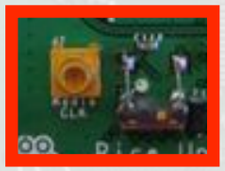
Clock Inputs

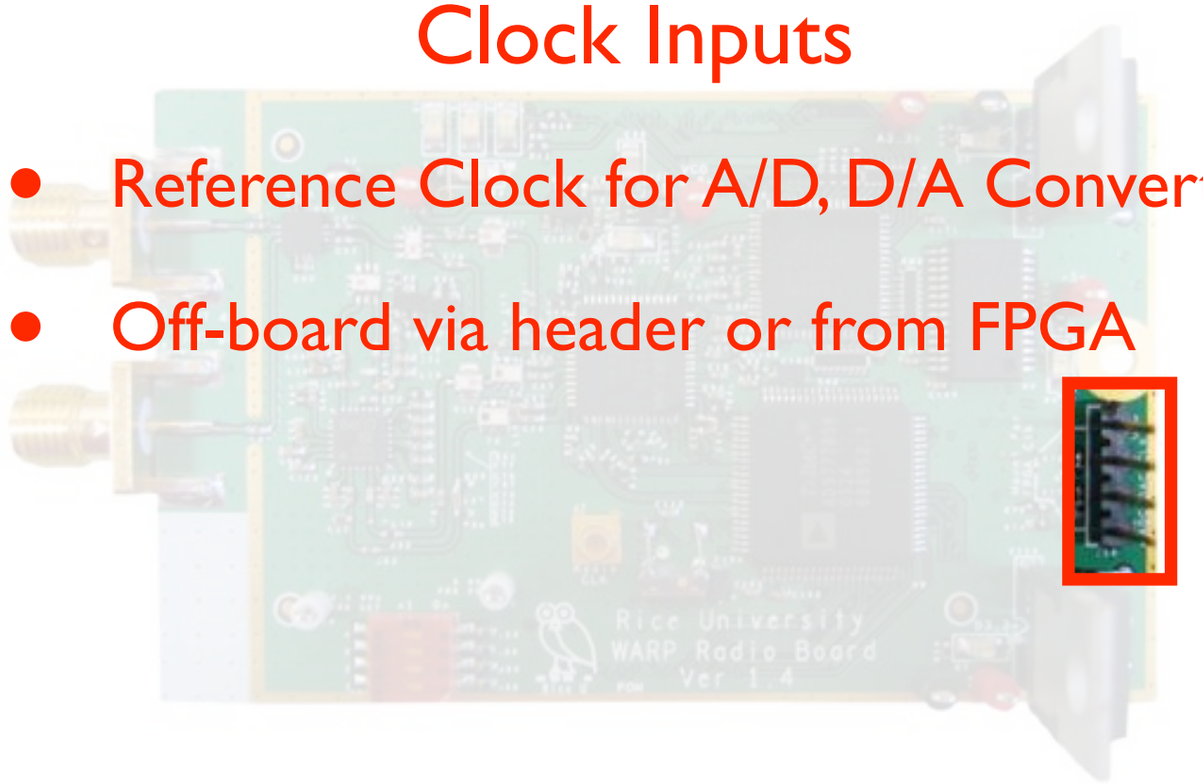
- Reference Frequency Input for Radio's Up/Down Conversion
- May Be Supplied Externally via MMCX Connector

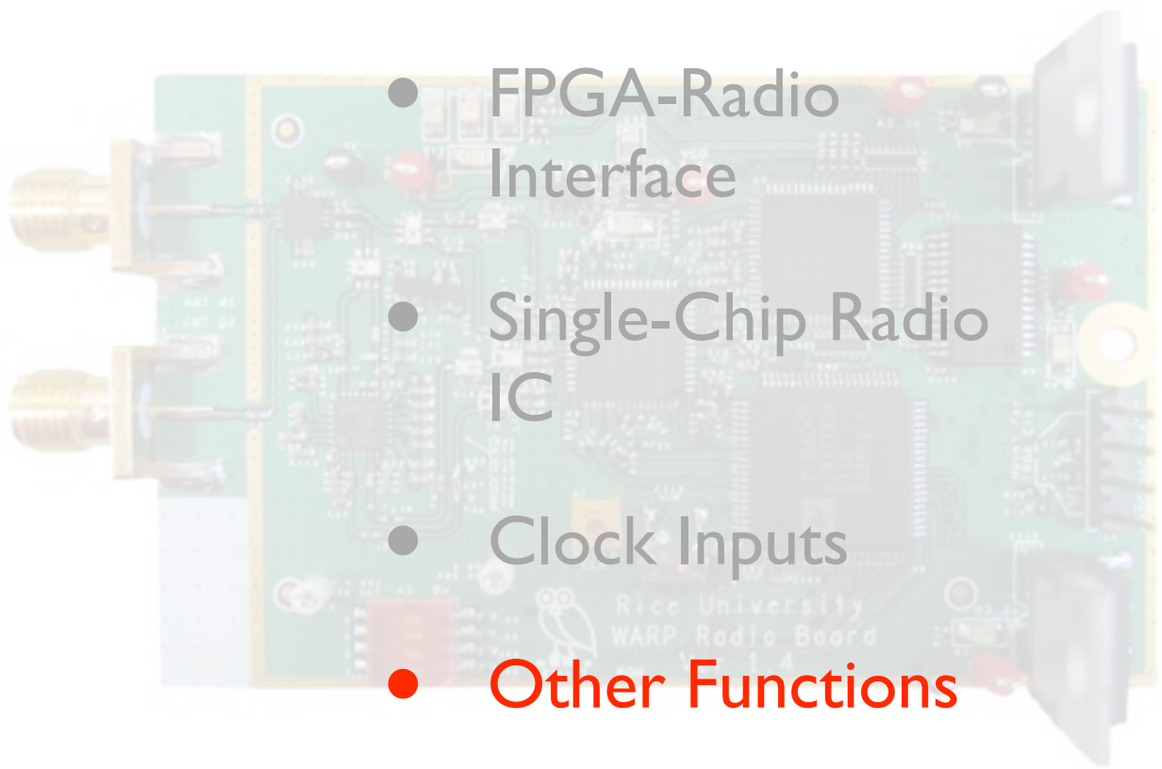


- May Be Supplied Locally via Onboard Oscillator
- Low-Frequency Signal is Up-Converted by Radio IC

Clock Inputs

- Reference Clock for A/D, D/A Converters
- Off-board via header or from FPGA





- FPGA-Radio Interface
- Single-Chip Radio IC
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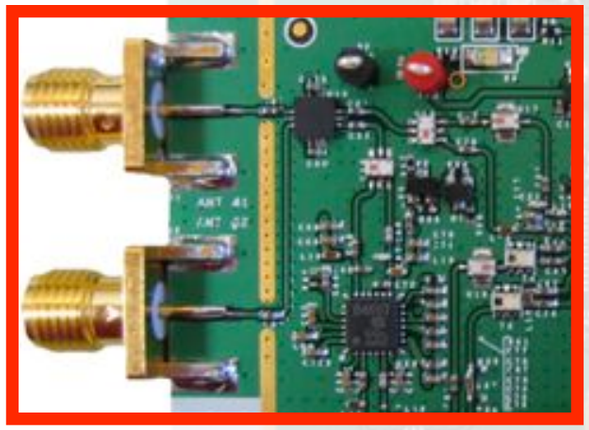
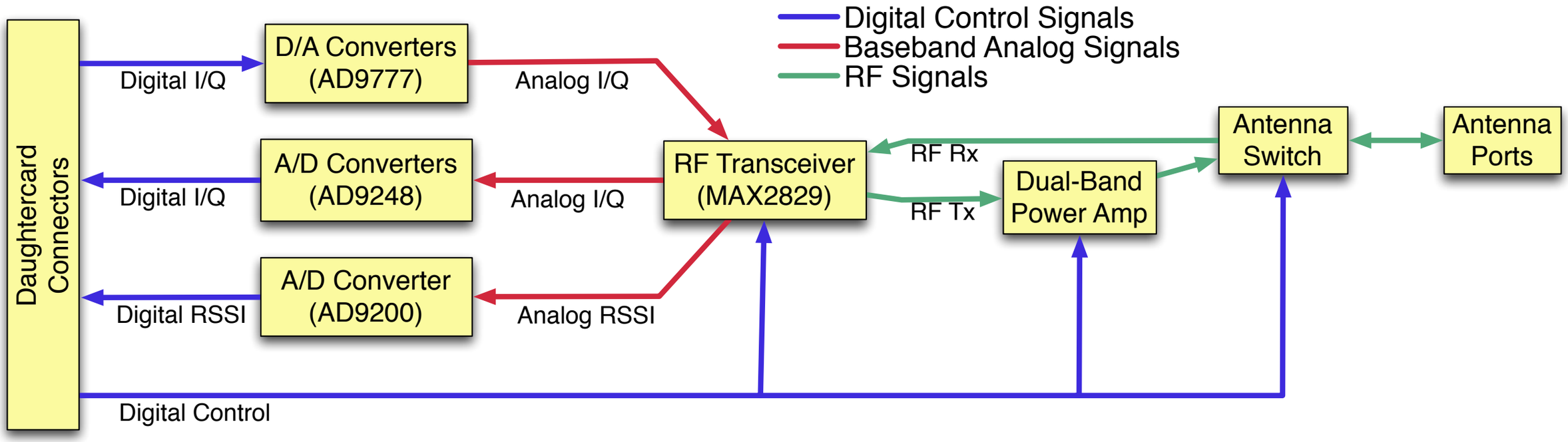
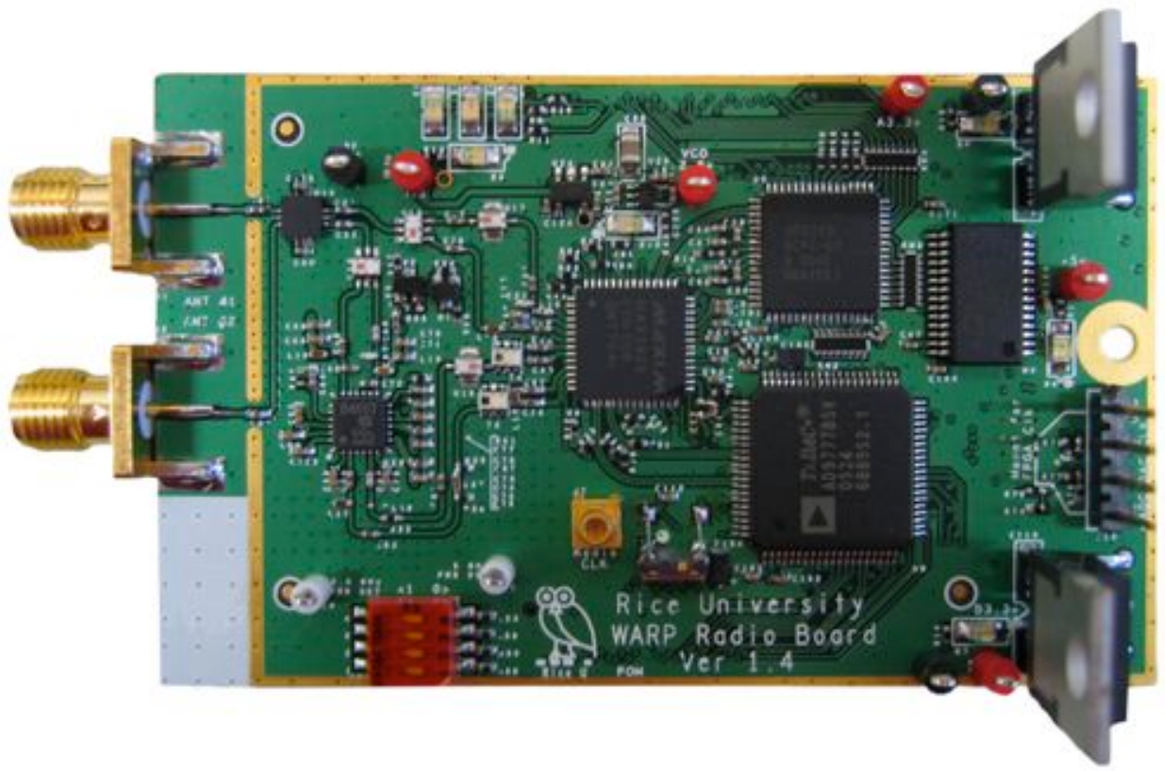
- Other Functions

Other Functions : RF Front-End




Digital Control Signals
Baseband Analog Signals
RF Signals
Daughtercard Connectors
D/A Converters (AD9777)
Digital I/Q
Analog I/Q
A/D Converters (AD9248)
Digital I/Q
Analog I/Q
A/D Converter (AD9200)
Digital RSSI
Analog RSSI
RF Transceiver (MAX2829)
RF Rx
RF Tx
Dual-Band Power Amp
Antenna Switch
Antenna Ports
Digital Control

Questions?



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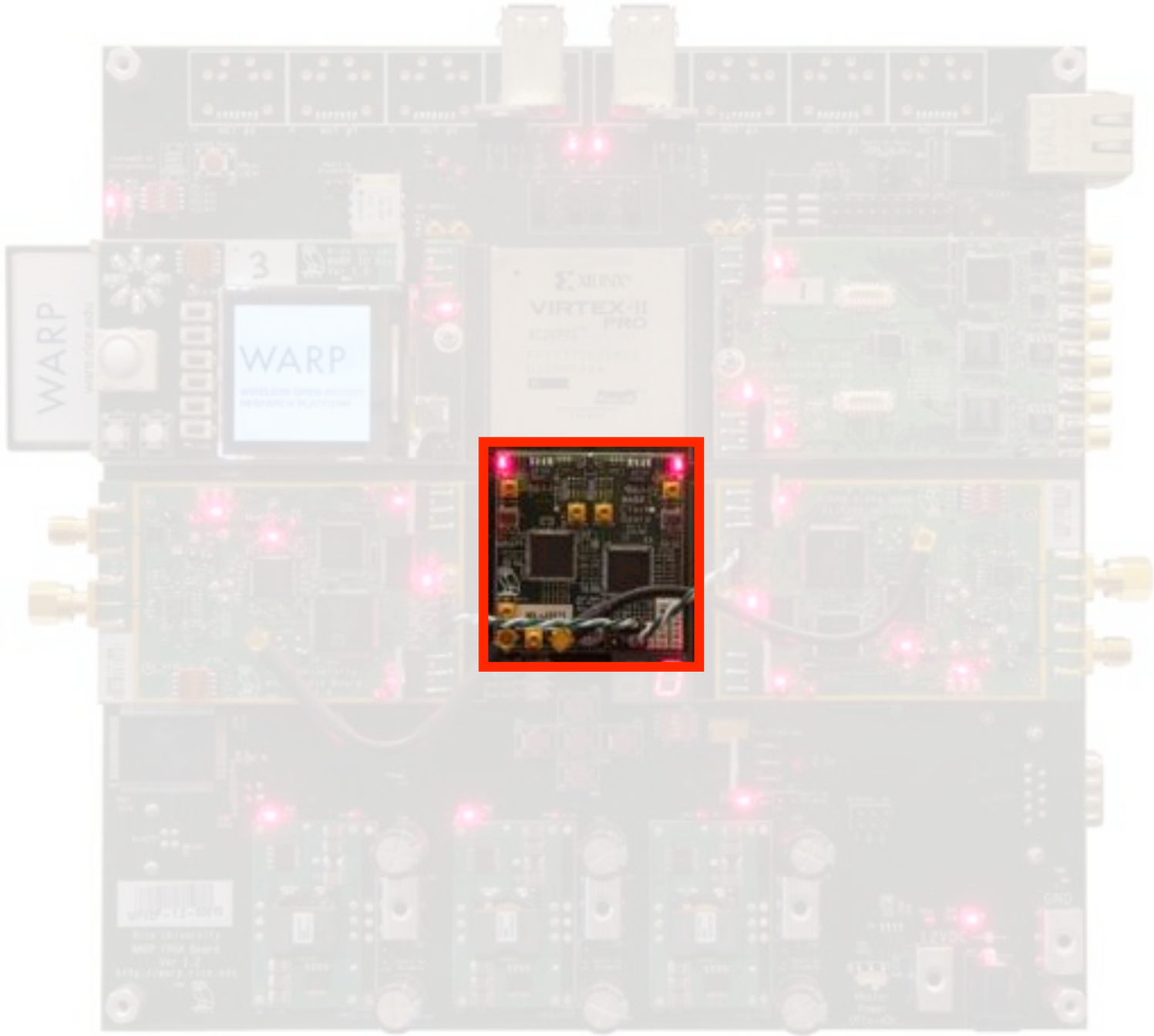
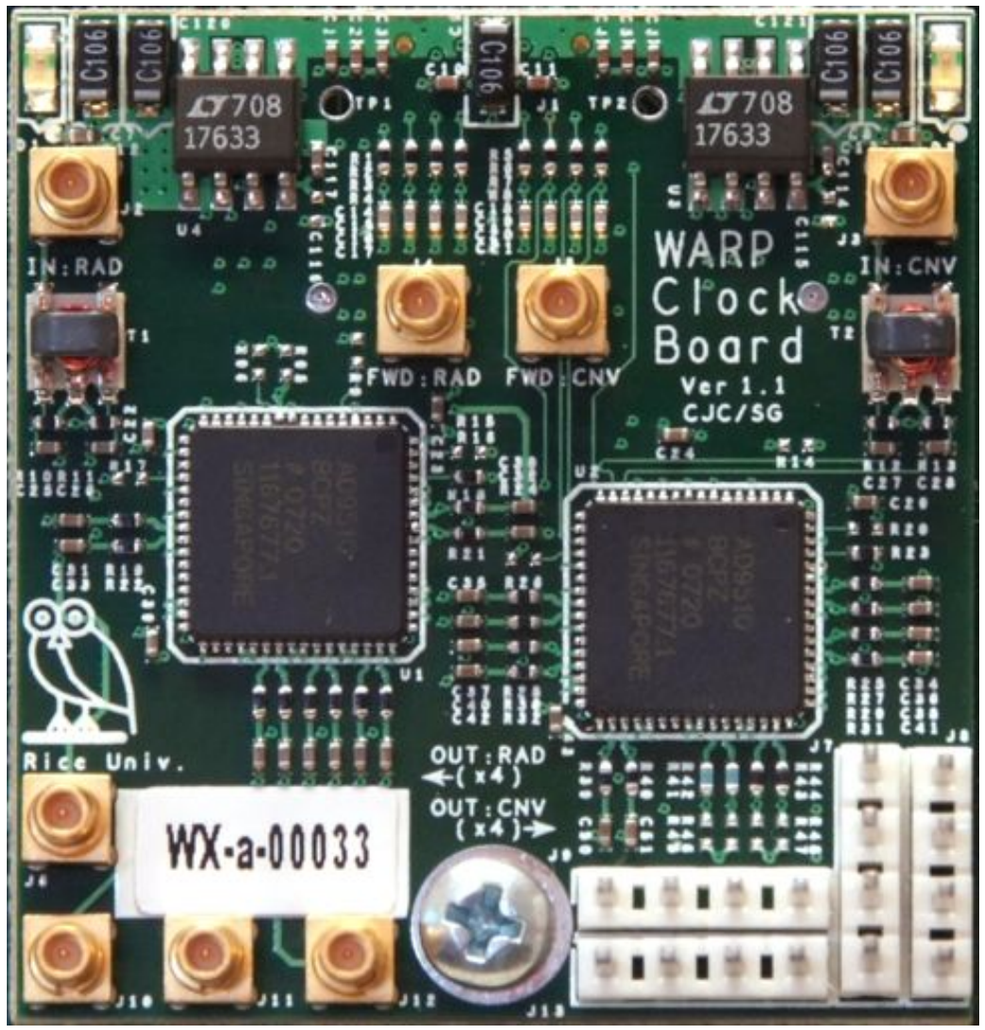
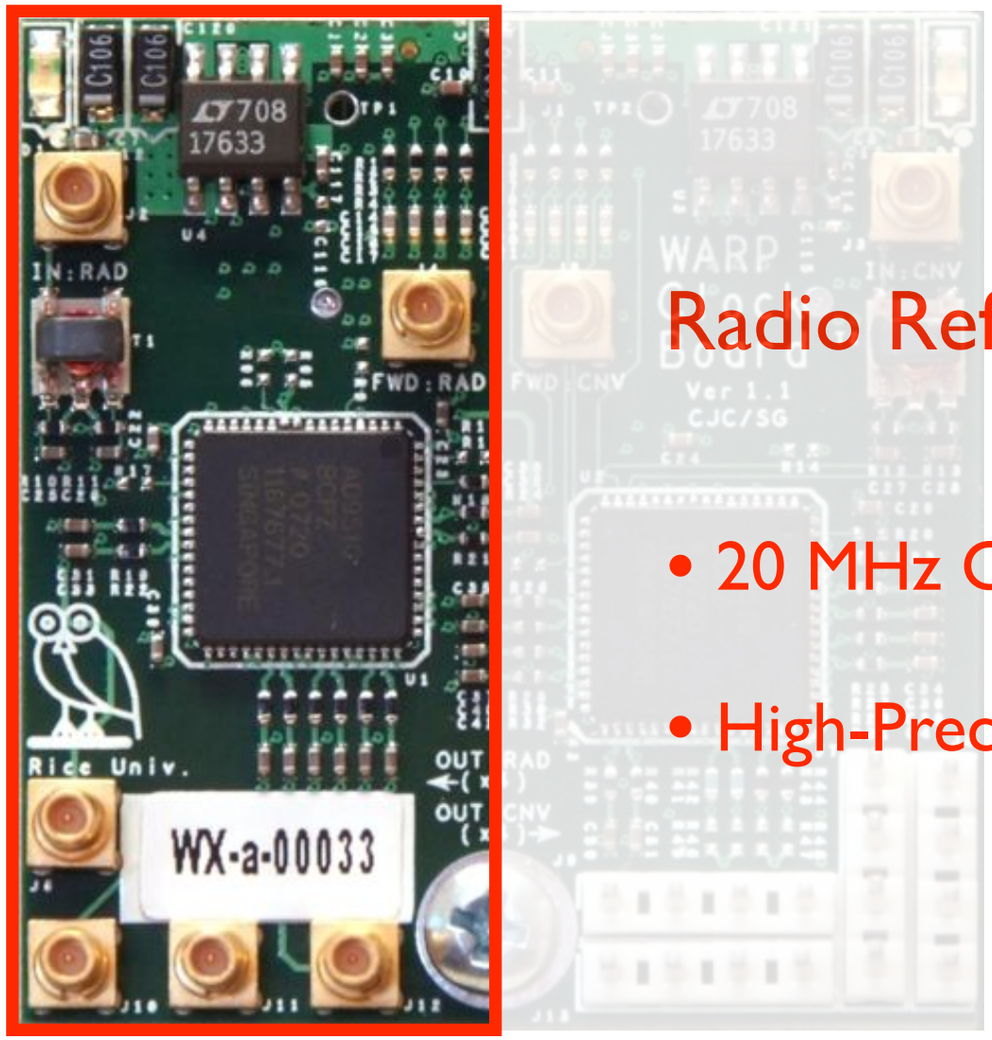

WARP
WARP
VIRTEX-II PRO

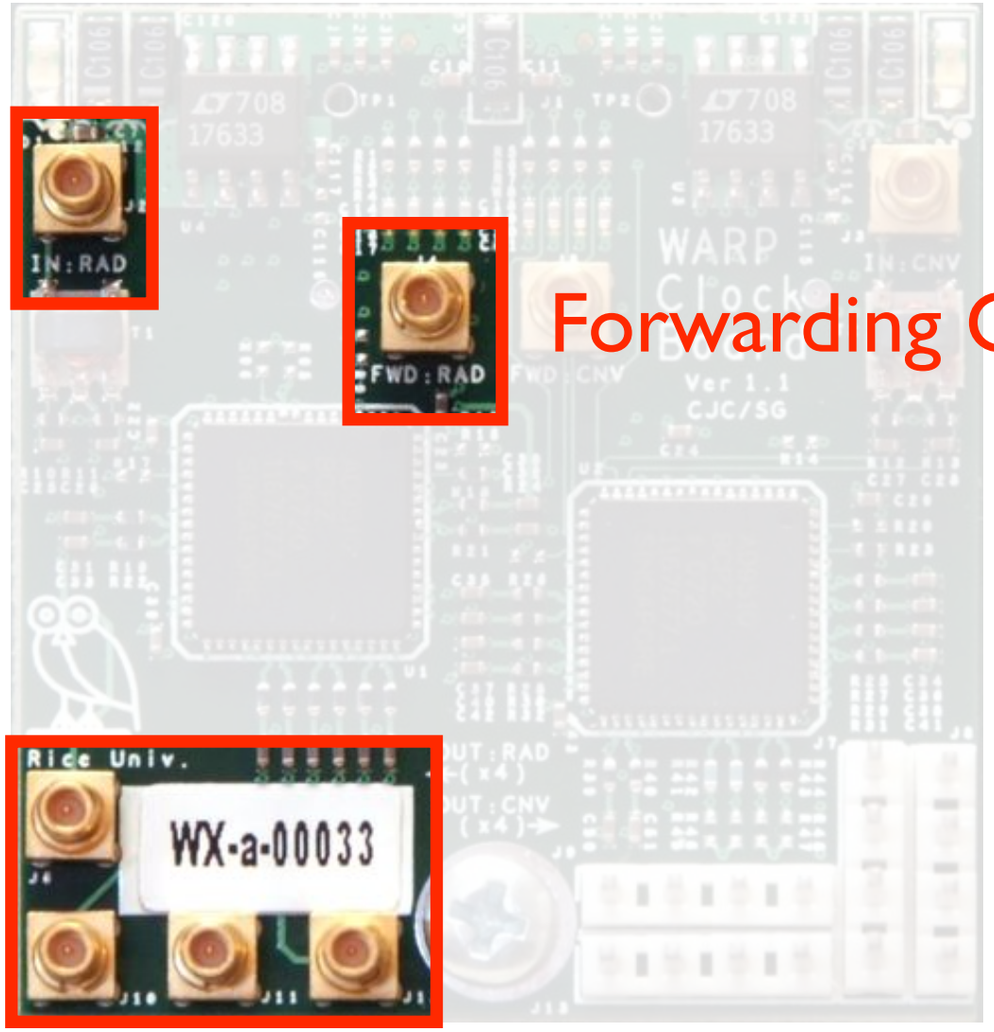

WARP
Clock
Board
Ver 1.1
CJC/SG
IN:RAD
IN:CNV
FWD:RAD
FWD:CNV
OUT:RAD
(x4)
OUT:CNV
(x4)
Rice Univ.
WX-a-00033



Radio Reference Clock

- 20 MHz Output
- High-Precision Oscillator

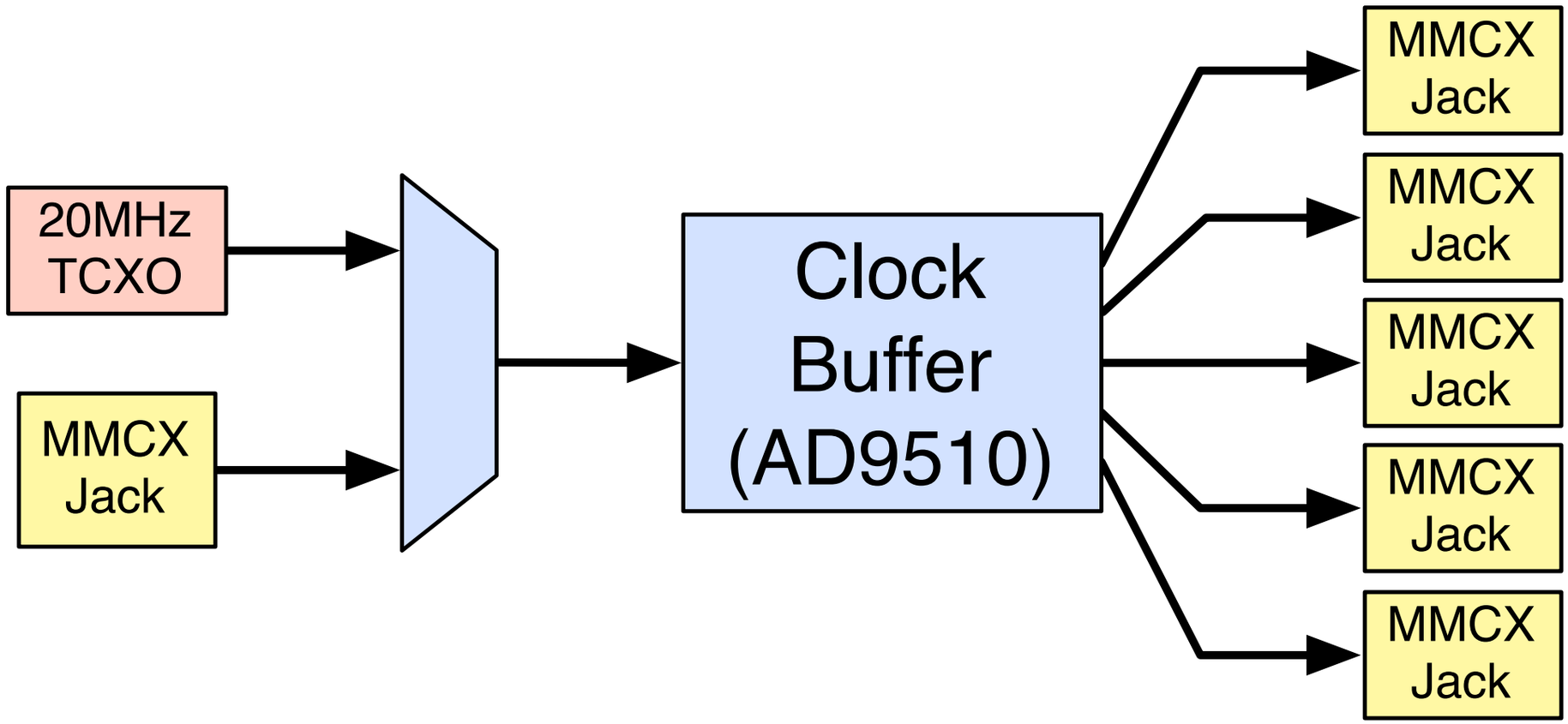
External Input



Forwarding Output

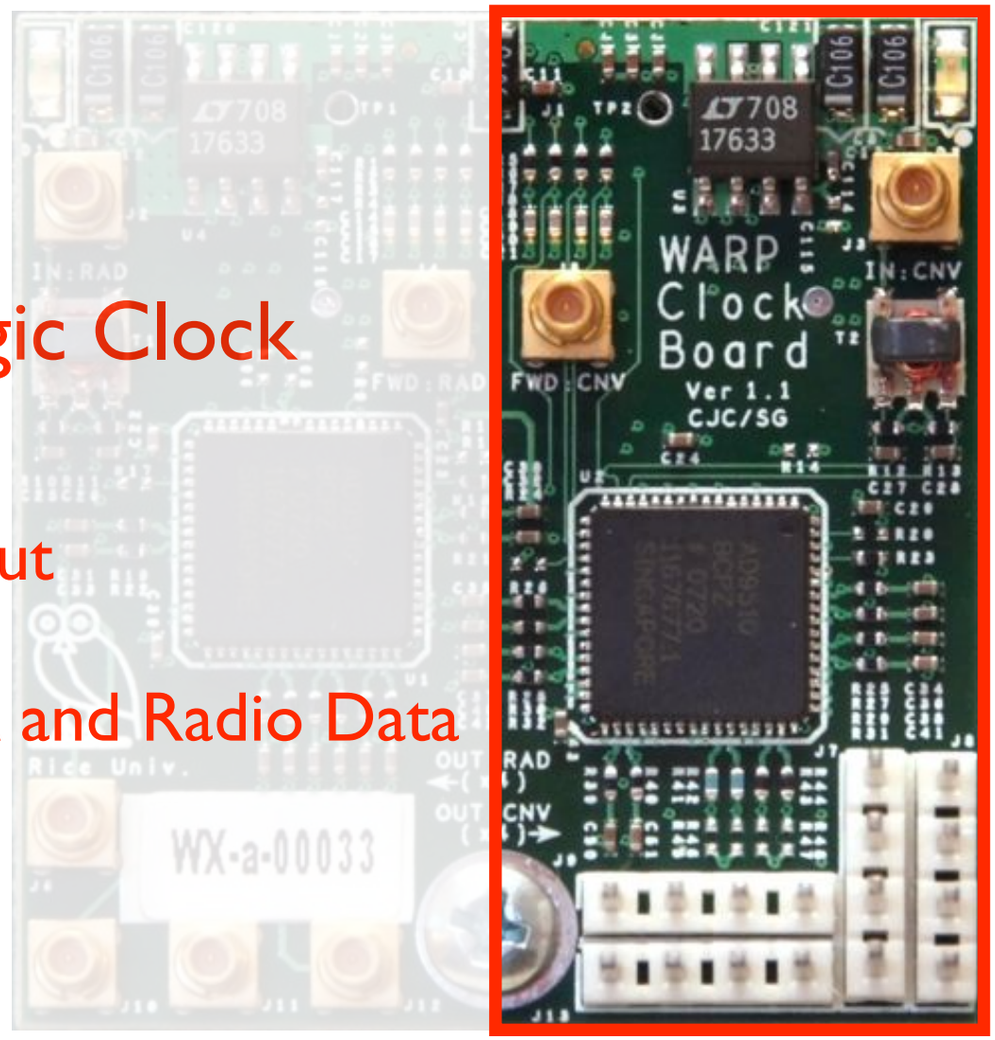
Four MMCX
Daughtercard Outputs

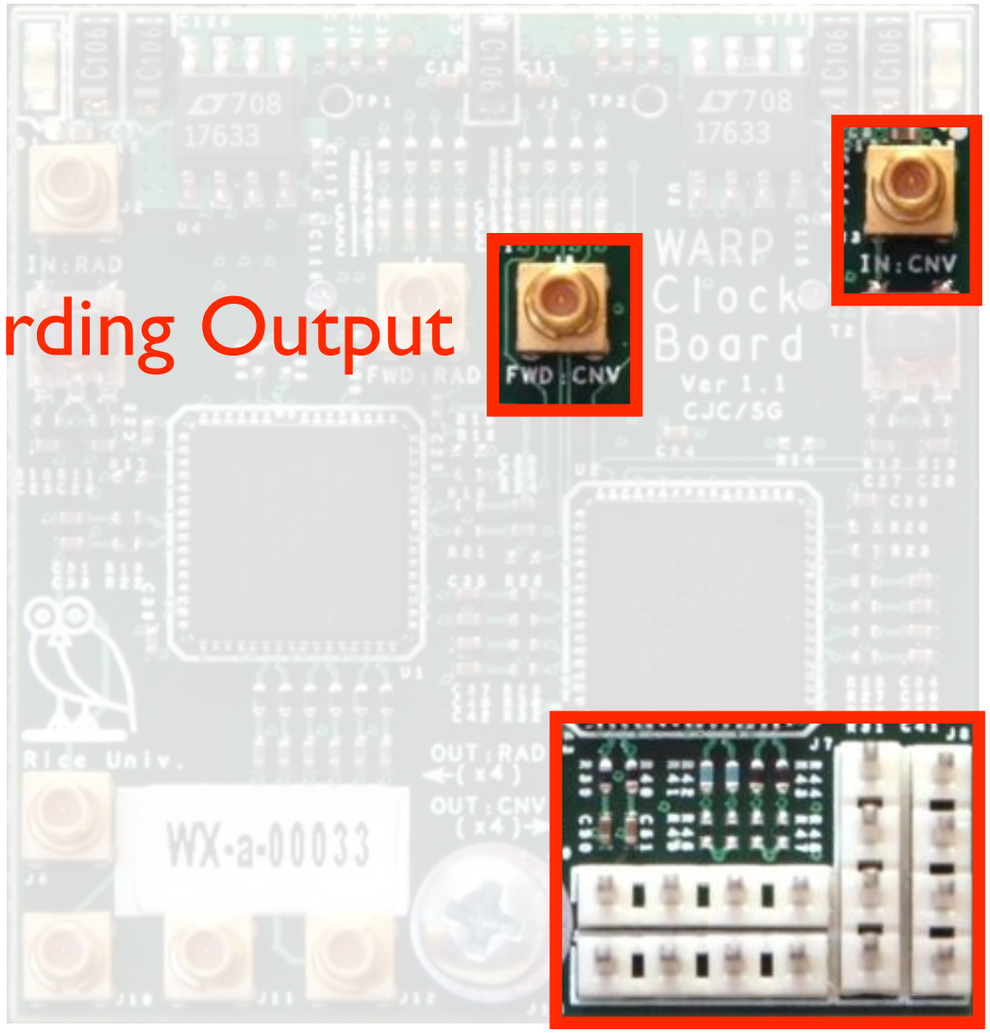
Radio Clock


20MHz
TCXO
MMCX
Jack
Clock
Buffer
(AD9510)
MMCX
Jack
MMCX
Jack
MMCX
Jack
MMCX
Jack
MMCX
Jack

FPGA Logic Clock

- 40MHz Output
- Clocks FPGA and Radio Data



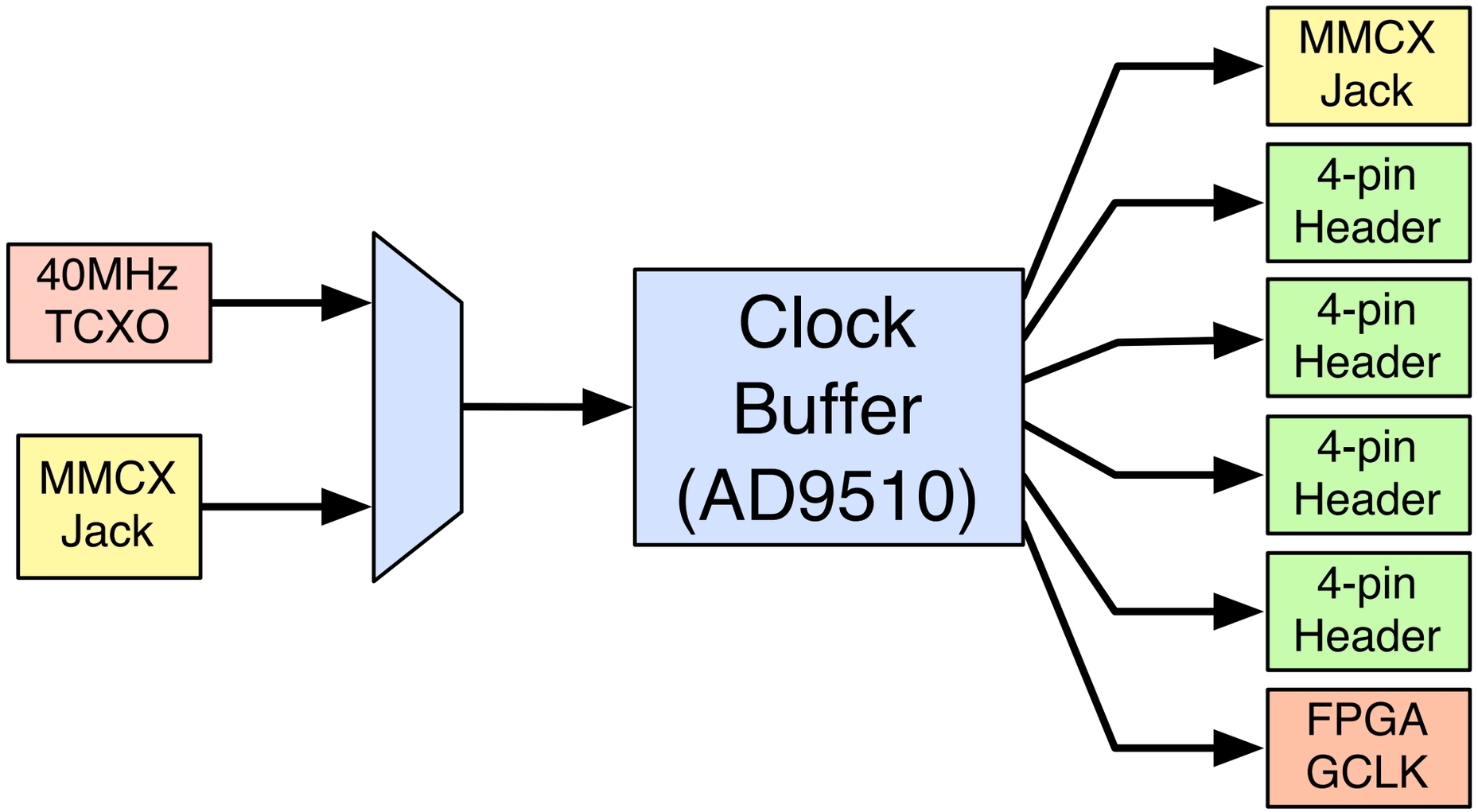


Forwarding Output

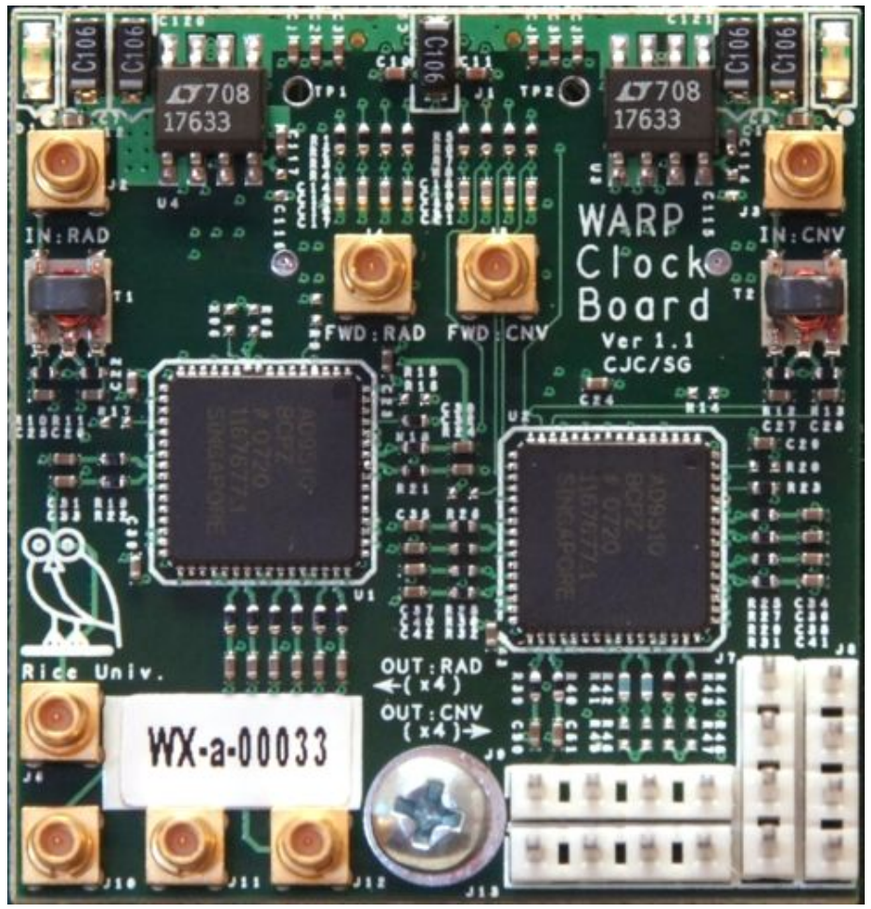
External Input

Four Twisted-Pair
Daughtercard Outputs

Logic Clock


40MHz
TCXO
MMCX
Jack
Clock
Buffer
(AD9510)
MMCX
Jack
4-pin
Header
4-pin
Header
4-pin
Header
4-pin
Header
FPGA
GCLK

Questions?


WARP
Clock
Board
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CJC/SG
IN:RAD
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Rice Univ.
WX-a-00033

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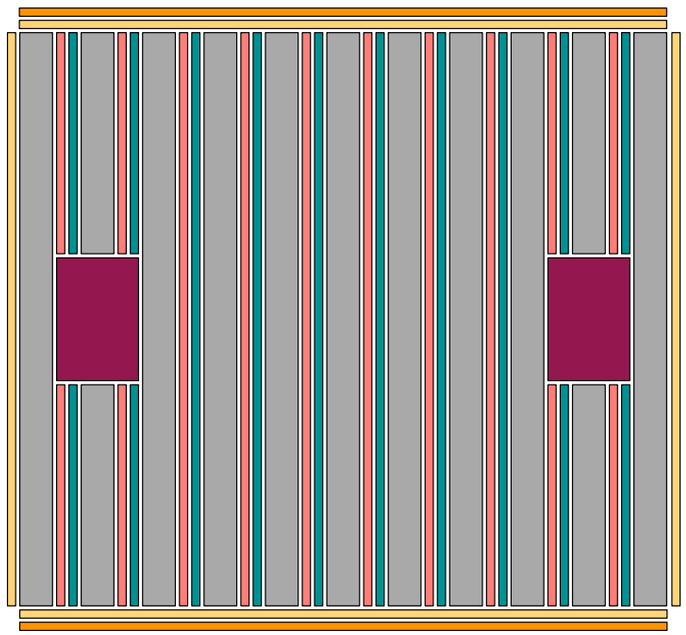
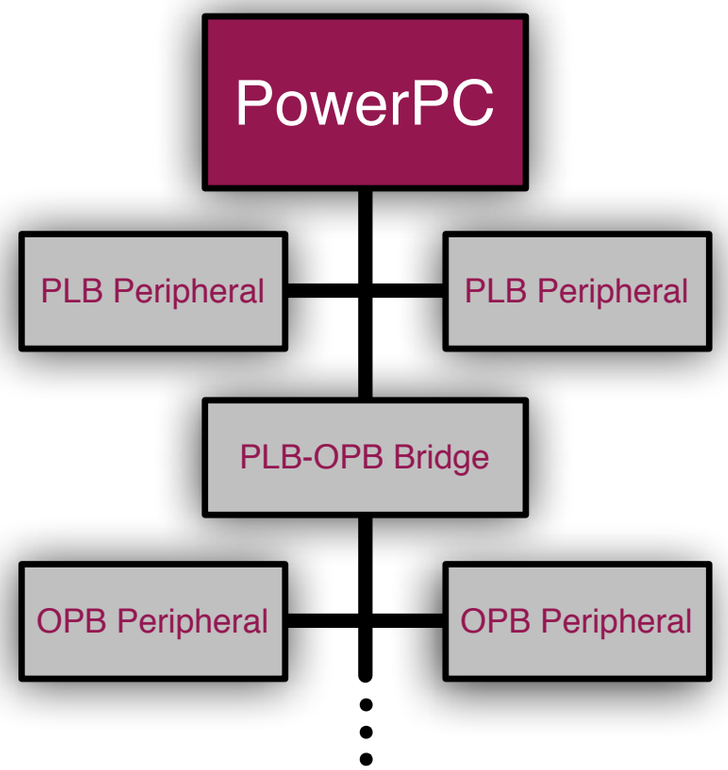
XC2VP70 Internal Resources

XC2VP70 Resources



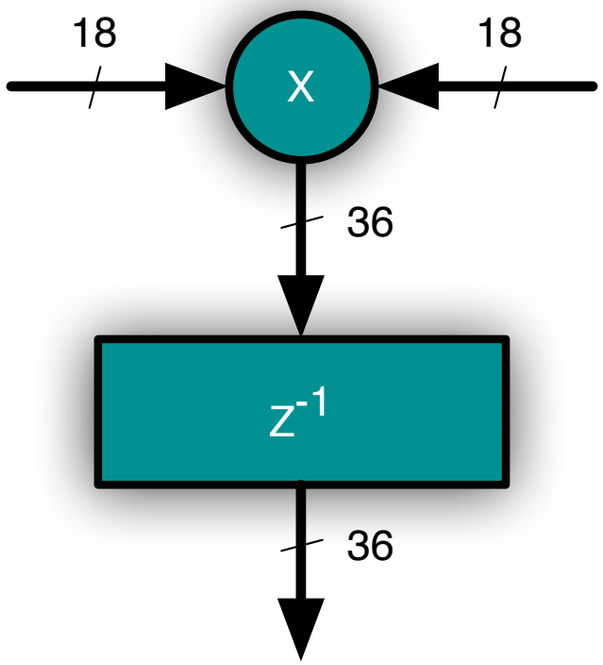
- Embedded PowerPC processors
- 18-Bit by 18-Bit multipliers
- 18 Kbit block RAMs
- General purpose I/Os
- Multi-gigabit transceivers (MGTs)
- Reconfigurable user logic (Fabric)

Embedded PowerPCs



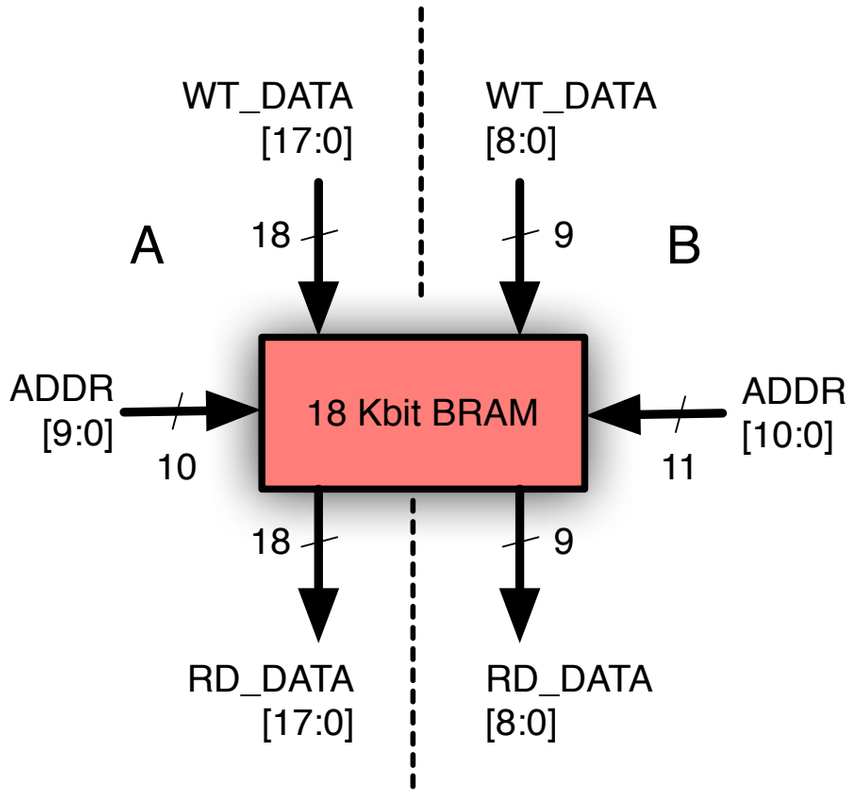
- PPCs connect to peripherals through the IBM Processor Local Bus (PLB)
- Alternative connections via the simpler On-Chip Peripheral Bus (OPB)
- PPCs execute user software for high-level control and data processing
- WARP tools simplify implementation of custom OPB-compliant peripheral cores

18-Bit x 18-Bit Multipliers



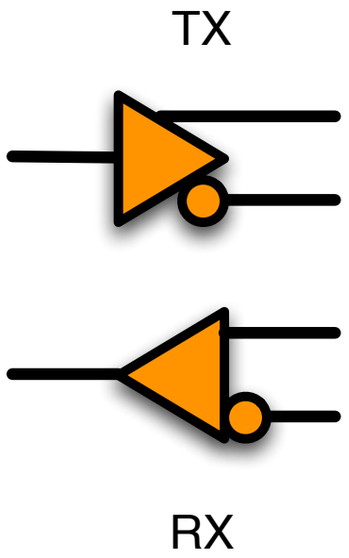
- Signed fixed-point inputs and outputs
- Fully synchronous operation with one result per clock cycle
- Tightly coupled with embedded block RAMs for very high throughput
- Operate independently and in parallel
- May be combined to support larger operands and results

18 Kbit Block RAMs



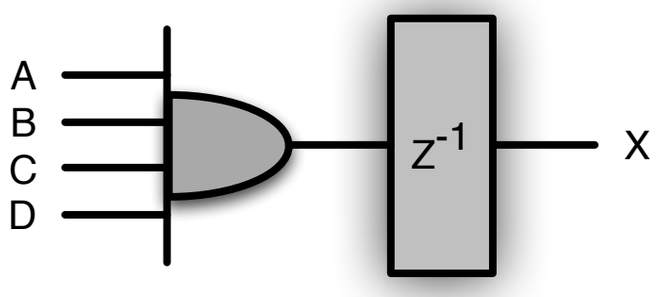
- Dual-ported for simultaneous reads and writes
- Simplifies construction of dual-port FIFOs
- Addressable via different aspect ratio on each port
- Coupled one-to-one with multipliers for extremely high throughput
- Operate independently and in parallel
- May be combined for increased capacity

Multi-Gbit Transceivers



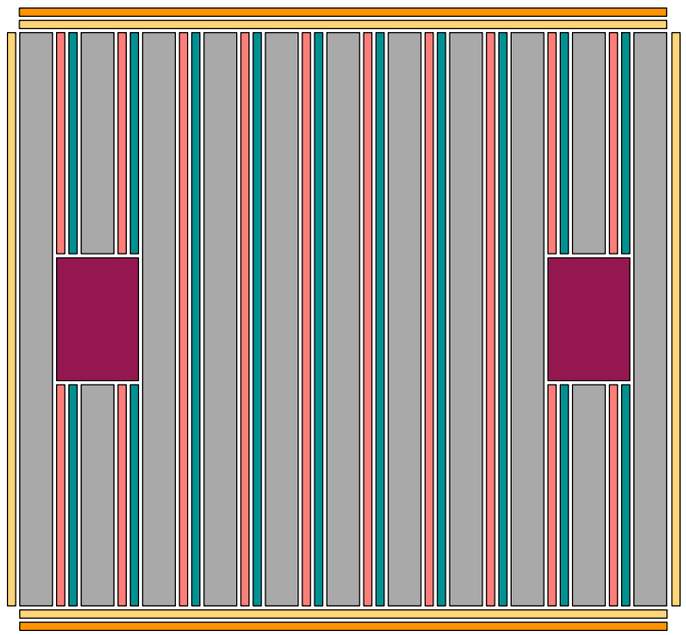
- High-speed serial links : 622 Mbps up to 3.125 Gbps
- Implement Physical Media Attachment and Physical Coding sublayers
- Perform 8b/10b encoding and decoding
- Clock and data recovered from received data stream
- Usable in low latency mode when clocks are matched at Tx and Rx

User Logic (FPGA Fabric)



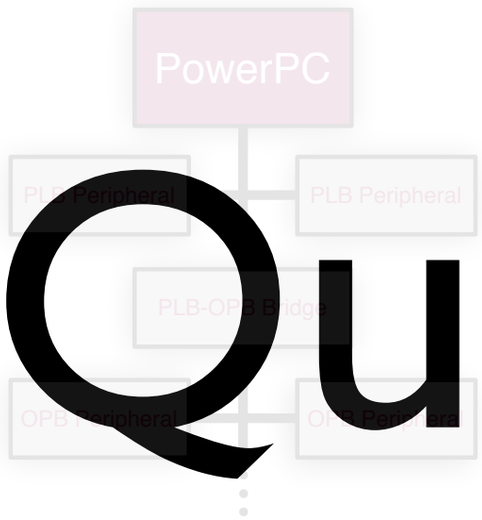
- Fine-grained array of reconfigurable logic based on 4-input LUTs
- Distributed throughout device
- Interspersed with discrete flip-flops for efficient implementation of registered logic
- Implements general purpose user functionality (e.g. WARP OFDM transceivers)
- Glues together and enhances dedicated cores within the FPGA

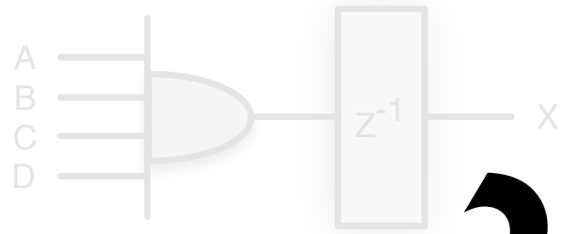
XC2VP70 Resources



- 2 PowerPC processors
- 328 multipliers
- 328 block RAMs
- 964 general purpose I/Os
- 16 MGTs (8 on WARP FPGA board)
- 66176 4-input LUTs
- 66176 flip-flops (plus I/O registers)

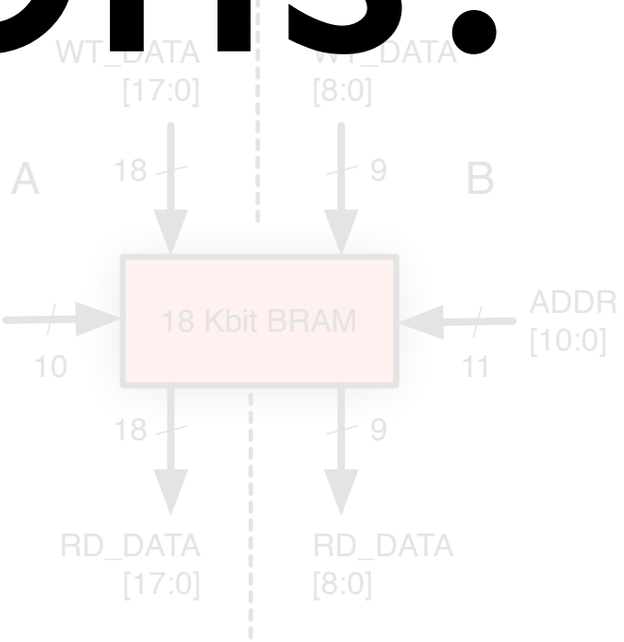
Questions?


PowerPC
PLB Peripheral
PLB-OPB Bridge
OPB Peripheral


A
B
C
D
Z^{-1}
X

TX
RX

18
18
X
36
Z^{-1}
36

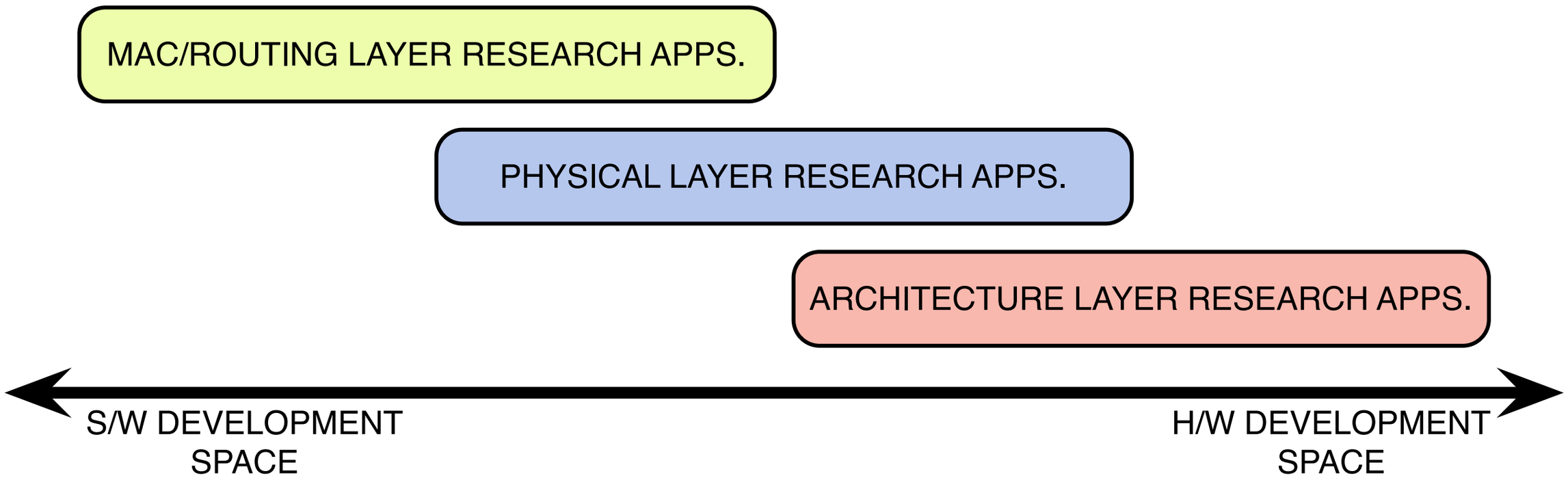

WT_DATA
[17:0]
WT_DATA
[8:0]
A
18
9
B
ADDR
[9:0]
10
18 Kbit BRAM
11
ADDR
[10:0]
18
9
RD_DATA
[17:0]
RD_DATA
[8:0]

WARP Hardware

- WARP Hardware Components
  - FPGA Board
  - Radio Board
  - Clock Board
- FPGA Architecture
- WARP Design Flows

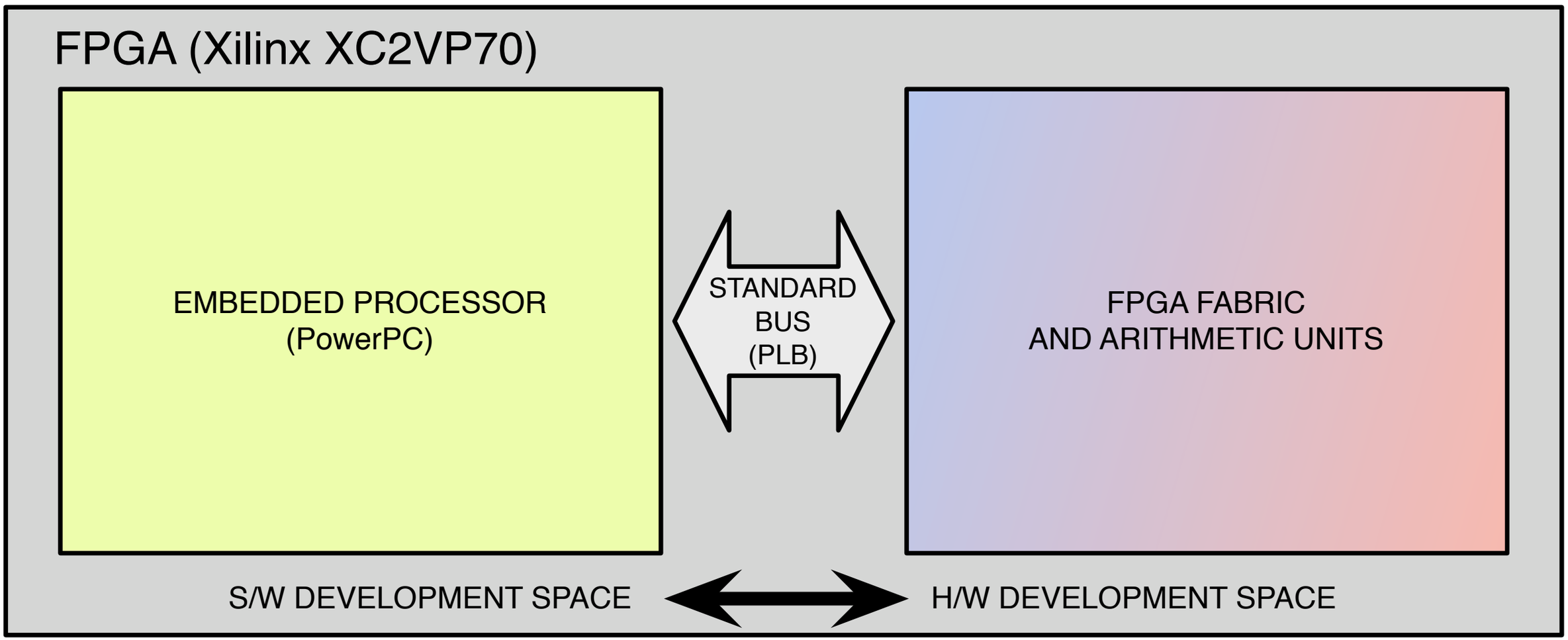
Targeting WARP Hardware

(Classifying Applications by Development Space)



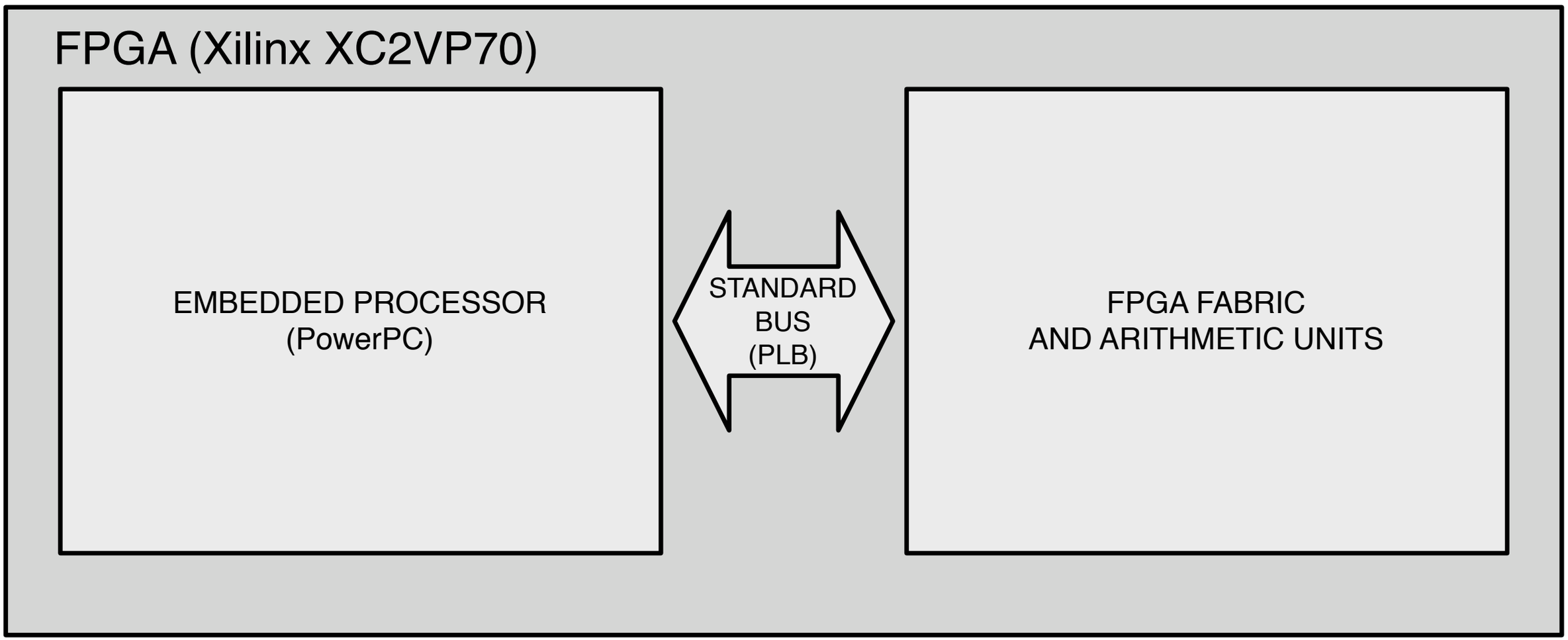
Targeting WARP Hardware

(Classifying FPGA Resources by Development Space)



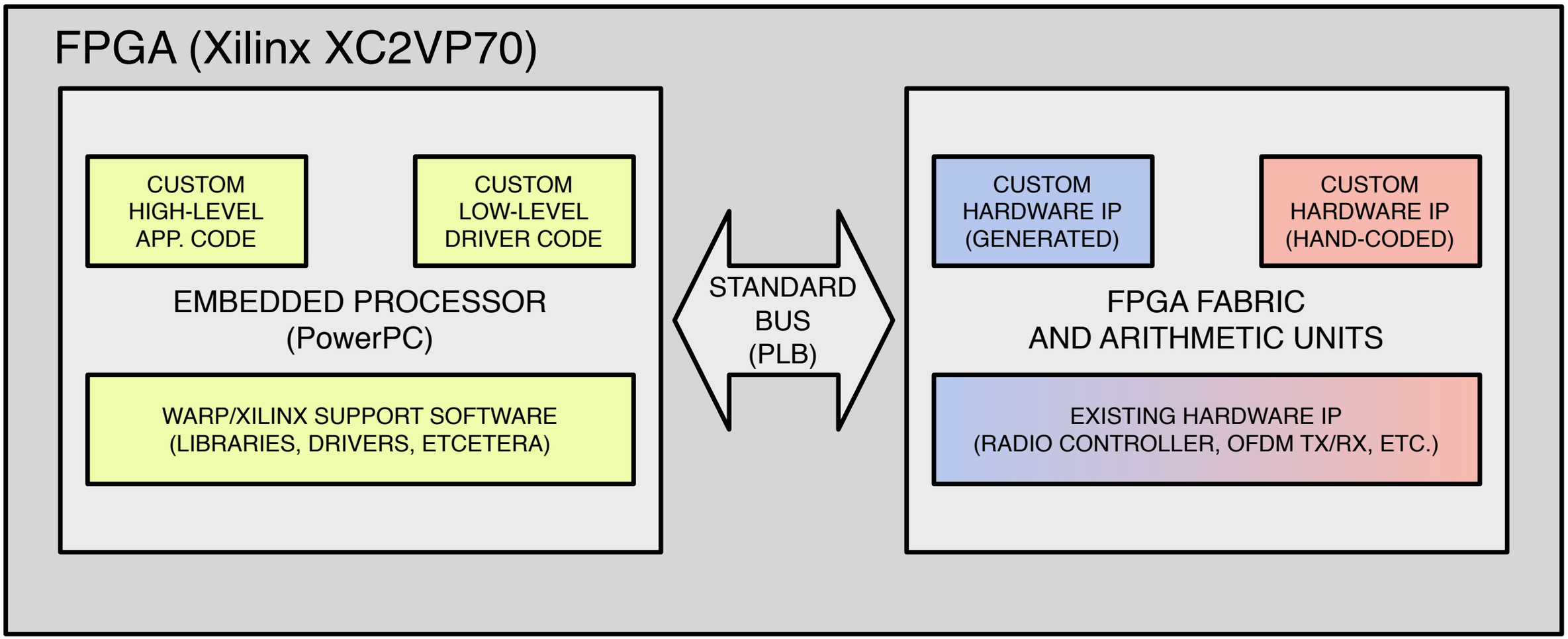
Targeting WARP Hardware

(Understanding the Development Environment)



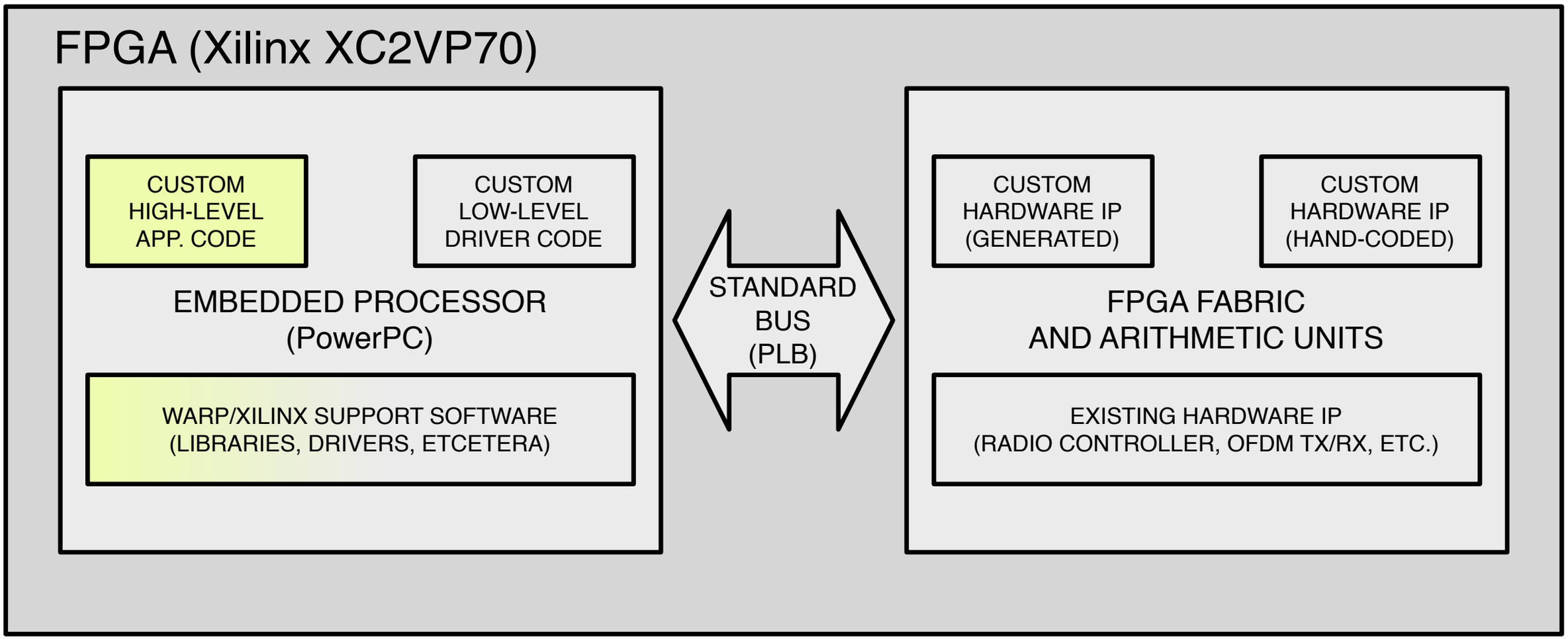
Targeting WARP Hardware

(Understanding the Development Environment)



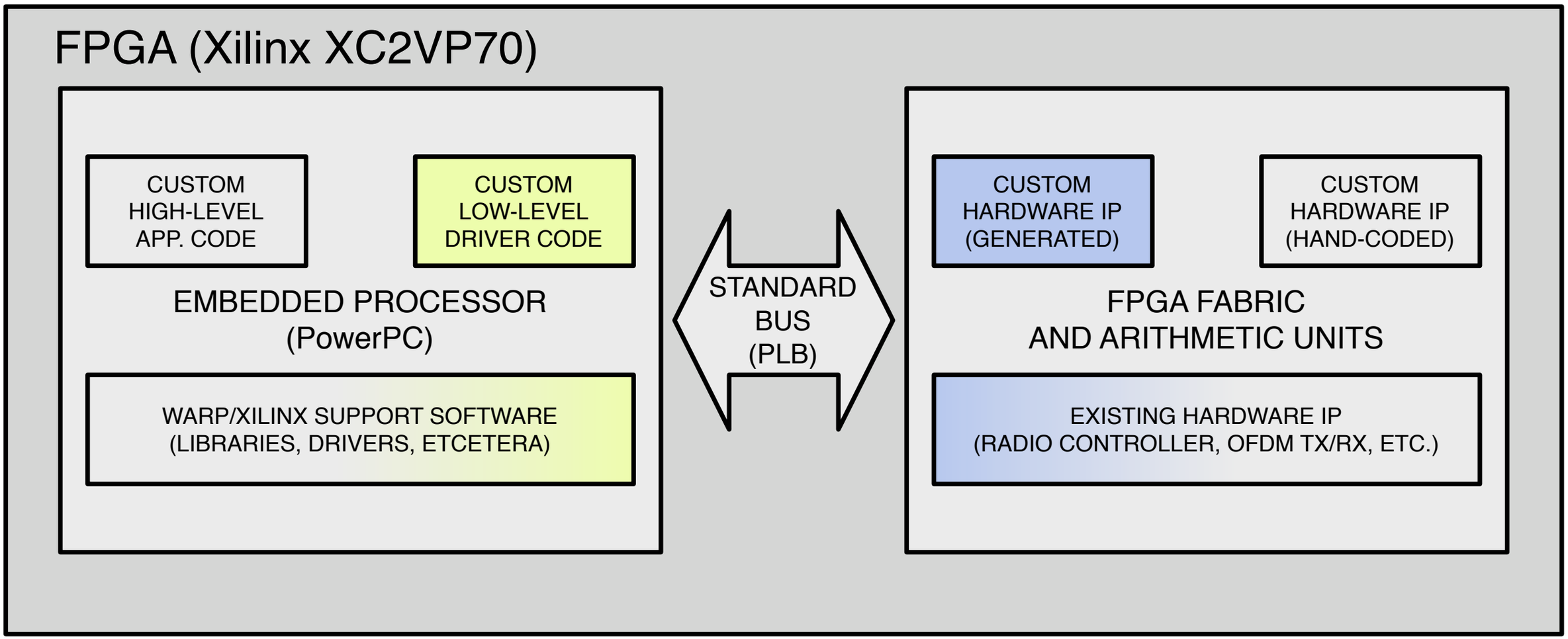
Targeting WARP Hardware

(MAC/Routing Layer Development Space)



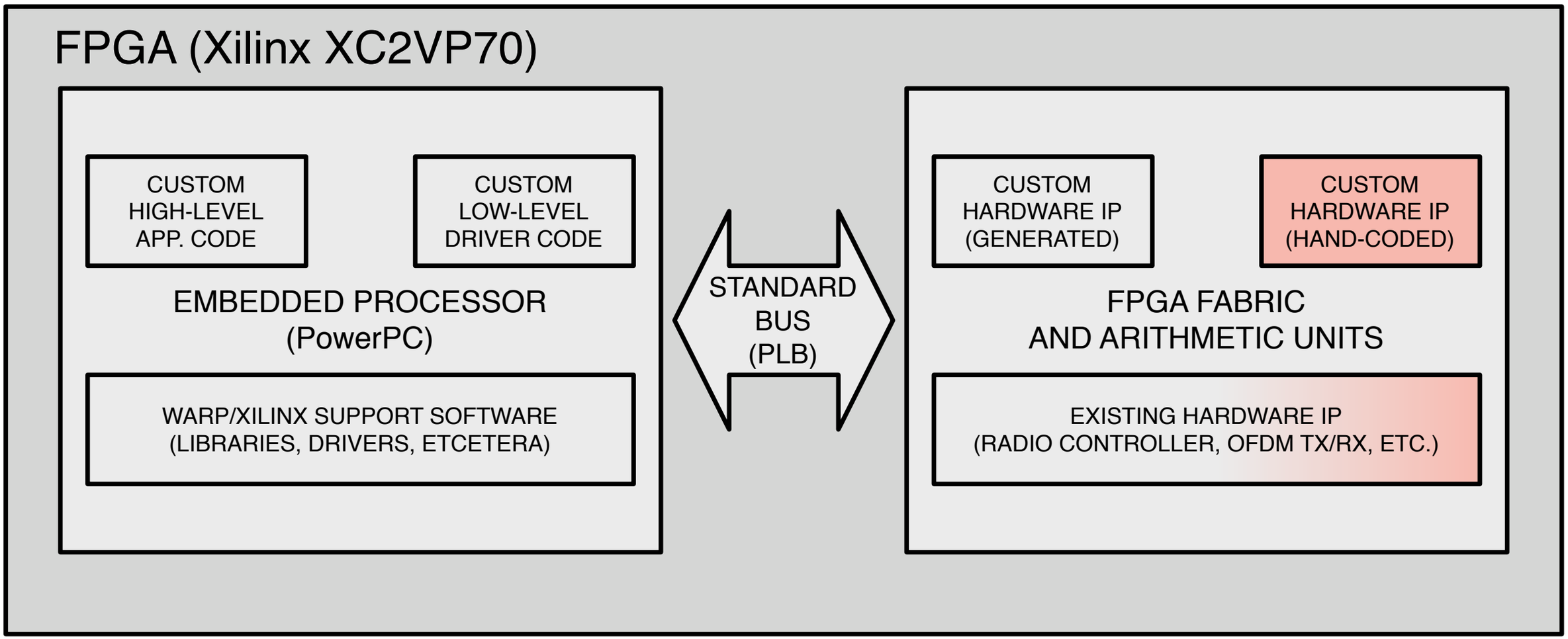
Targeting WARP Hardware

(Physical Layer Development Space)

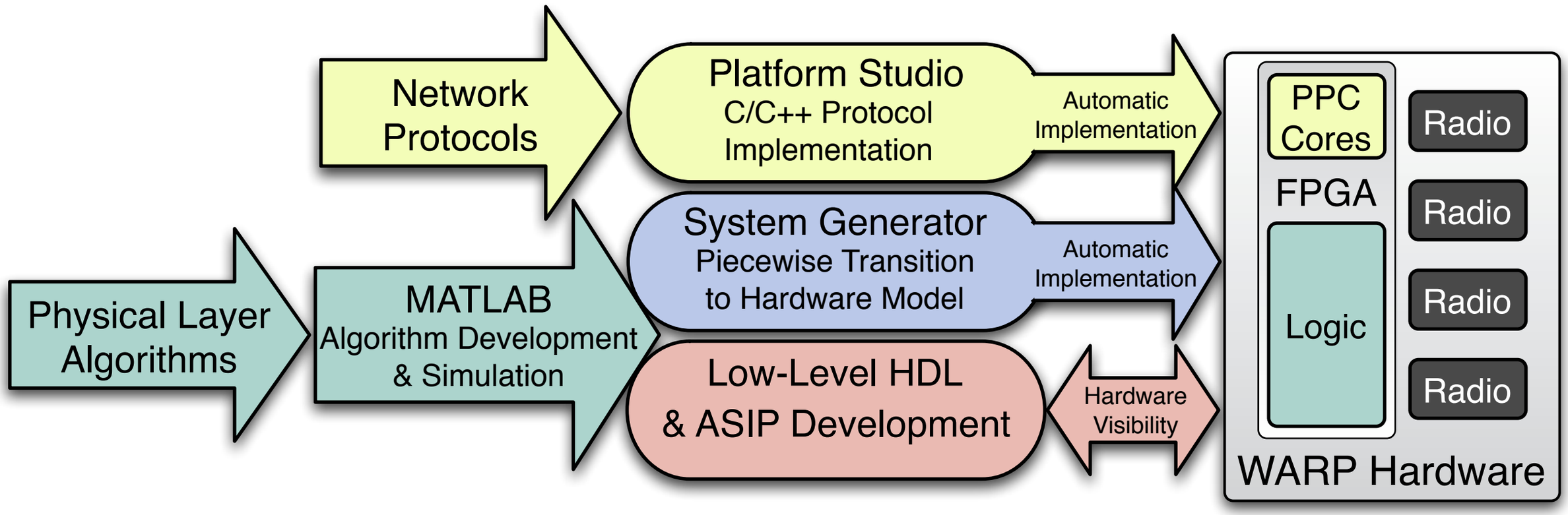


Targeting WARP Hardware

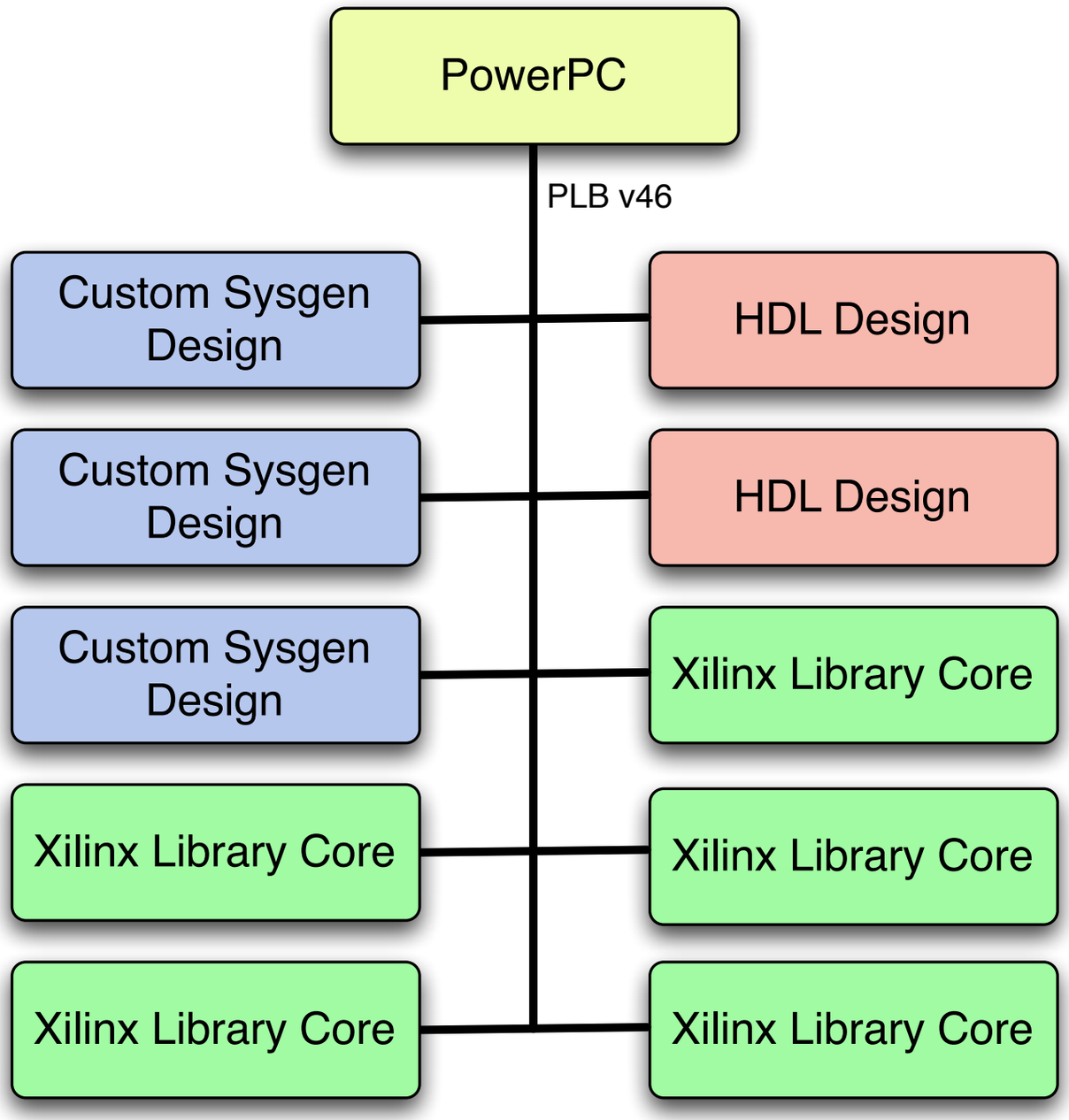
(Architecture Layer Development Space)



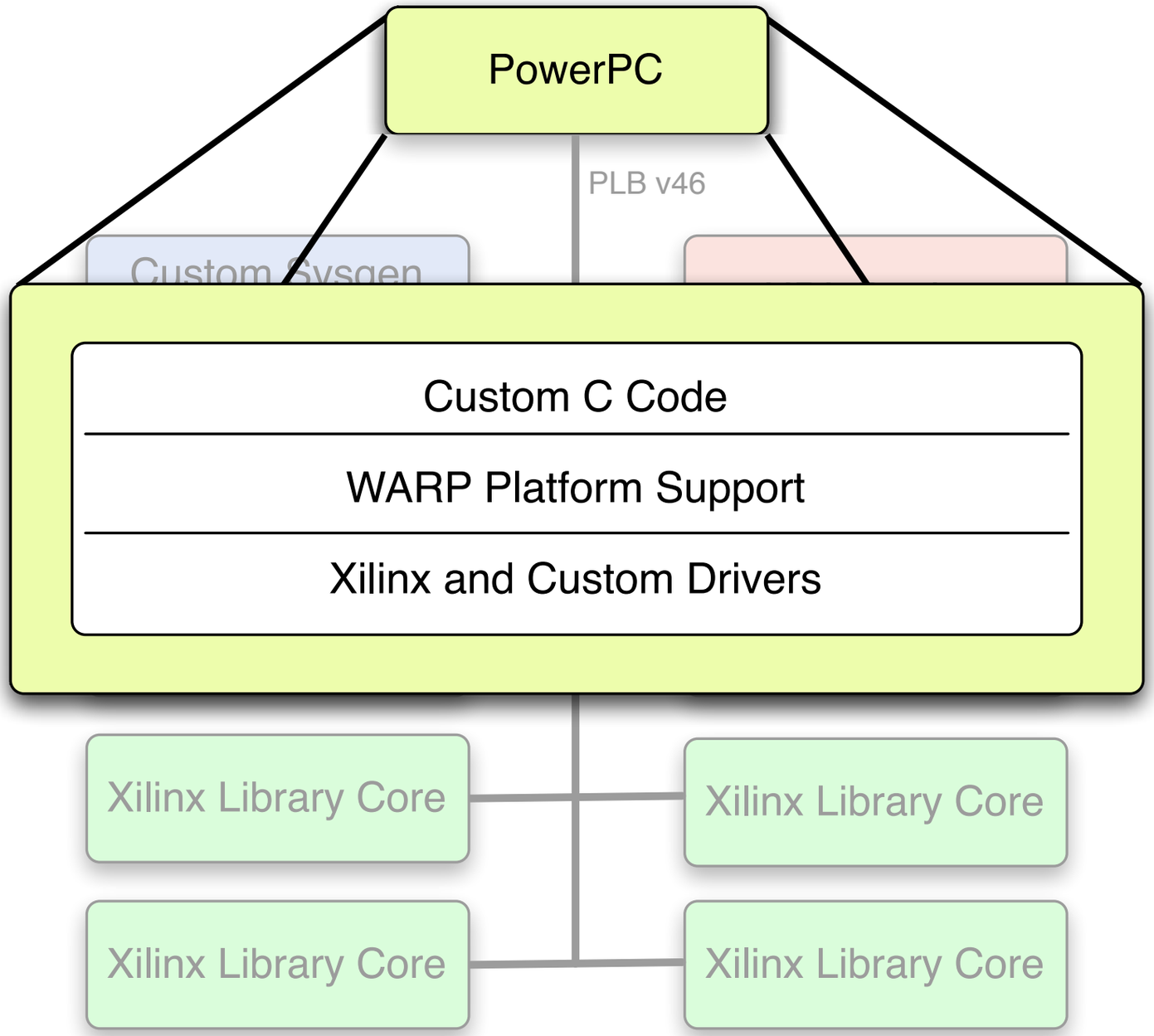
Development Tools

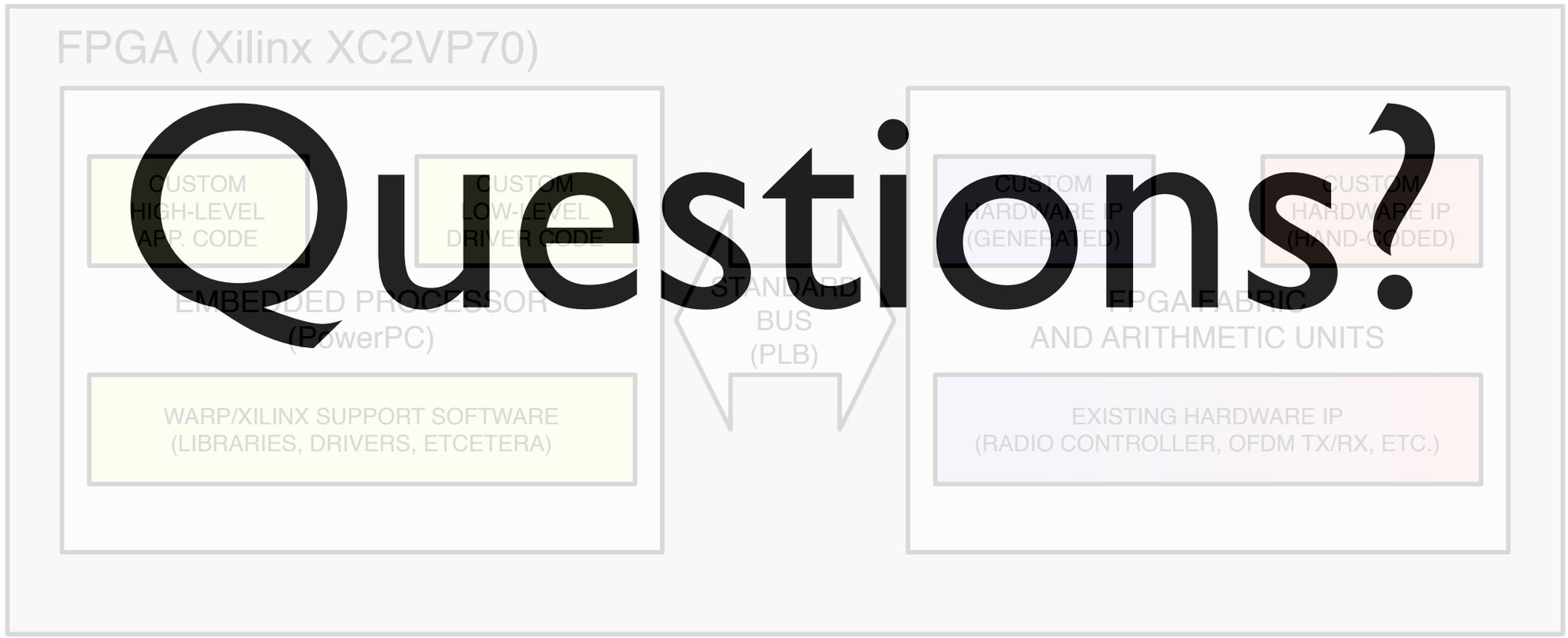


Xilinx Platform Studio



Xilinx Platform Studio




FPGA (Xilinx XC2VP70)
CUSTOM HIGH-LEVEL APP. CODE
CUSTOM LOW-LEVEL DRIVER CODE
EMBEDDED PROCESSOR (PowerPC)
WARP/XILINX SUPPORT SOFTWARE (LIBRARIES, DRIVERS, ETCETERA)
STANDARD BUS (PLB)
CUSTOM HARDWARE IP (GENERATED)
CUSTOM HARDWARE IP (HAND-CODED)
FPGA FABRIC AND ARITHMETIC UNITS
EXISTING HARDWARE IP (RADIO CONTROLLER, OFDM TX/RX, ETC.)

Questions?

Lab 2: EDK Introduction

- Introduction to Xilinx Platform Studio
- Building a simple hardware platform
- Interacting with the WARP hardware